



BURNSIDE

**Road Needs Study**

**Township of Amaranth  
374028 6<sup>th</sup> Line,  
Amaranth, ON, L9W 0M6**



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## **Road Needs Study**

**Township of Amaranth  
374028 6<sup>th</sup> Line,  
Amaranth, ON, L9W 0M6**

**R.J. Burnside & Associates Limited  
15 Townline  
Orangeville ON L9W 3R4 CANADA**

**June 2023  
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## Executive Summary

R.J. Burnside & Associates Limited (Burnside) was retained by the Corporation of the Township of Amaranth (Township) to conduct a Road Needs Study (RNS). This RNS provides an inventory of the Township's road network, establishes the physical condition of the roads and determines the road maintenance and improvement needs and costs. A general prioritization of the road needs is provided, together with a recommended ten-year road improvement plan (2023 to 2032), to assist the Township in the development of a multi-year capital plan that will assist the Township in asset management planning.

## Inventory of Roads

Road inventory information was collected, and road condition ratings were established in April 2022 for the gravel roads and in September 2022 for the hardtop roads within the Townships' road network. Approximately 249.18 km of roads were inventoried in this study, comprised of:

- 193.903 km of gravel rural roads
- 0.384 km of surface treated semi-urban roads
- 48.083 km of asphalt rural roads
- 4.083 km of asphalt semi-urban roads
- 2.724 km of asphalt urban roads

The full lengths of the boundary roads with Mono Township and with Grand Valley are included in the inventory, while acknowledging that the adjacent municipalities are fully responsible for both maintenance and capital improvements on part of these Townline roads (i.e., 17.904 km).

Maps presenting the overall surface types can be found in Appendix A, along with an Excel spreadsheet of the road network inventory and condition data.

Traffic volume ranges are estimated for the roads in this study, based upon traffic counts taken by Ontario Traffic Inc (OTI) in December 2022.

## Assessment of Road Needs

A pavement condition index (PCI) was established for each road segment within the network, based on the rating system developed by the Ontario Ministry of Transportation (MTO). The PCI has been used to assess the improvement requirements for each road segment within the road network, together with functional needs of the road and of local knowledge from Township staff. An improvement matrix has been developed by Burnside for the Township that identifies the appropriate improvement type considering various factors such as the condition of the road, roadside environment, surface type, traffic volumes and recommended best practices for the life cycle management of road

network assets. The lifecycle improvements include routine maintenance, preventative maintenance, resurfacing, rehabilitation and reconstruction. A Priority Guide Number (PGN) and Priority Rating Number (PR) were developed to prioritize improvement needs.

The primary conclusions and recommendations made in this RNS are as follows:

- The conditions and improvement/maintenance needs of the roads are shown on the spreadsheet in Appendix A of this report. The condition needs (i.e., pavement condition index) are shown graphically on a map in Appendix E of this report.
- The estimated total cost of gravel road improvement/maintenance needs in the Township is approximately \$10,936,986. This equates to an overall average of approximately \$56,868 per km of existing gravel roads (i.e., 192.322 km gravel).
- The estimated total cost of hardtop improvements/maintenance needs in the Township is approximately \$4,102,610. This equates to an overall average of approximately \$72,158 per km of existing hardtop roads (i.e., 56.856 km hardtop).
- About 70% of the Township's existing hardtop roads are in good/satisfactory condition, about 20% in fair condition and about 10% in poor condition.
- Roads that may warrant upgrading of surface type have been identified, based on traffic volume criteria. Where required, the preferred surface upgrade is to an asphalt surface (i.e., high class bituminous, HCB). Upgrading of surface type may be considered at the time that future rehabilitation work is required to address condition needs.
- Road sections with the following issues/deficiencies in road geometrics have been identified in this RNS:
  - Roads with deficient horizontal or vertical alignments.
  - Roads with less than tolerable road widths
  - Upgrading of road geometrics may be considered at the time that future rehabilitation work is required to address condition needs.
- Based on input from Township staff, this study assumes the following budgets for the development of a road improvement/maintenance program:
  - Approximately \$460,000 per annum for gravel road maintenance, consisting of \$230,000 for gravel and \$230,000 for calcium chloride for dust control.
  - approximately \$150,000 per annum for hardtop road improvement/maintenance.
- A ten-year improvement plan is recommended for gravel roads that includes the application of maintenance gravel/calcium application on a 3-year cycle, as shown on the spreadsheet and map in Appendix G. Routine gravel road maintenance (i.e., grading/calcium application) may be applied several times each season and is considered to be responsive and beyond the scope of the improvement/maintenance program outlined in this study.
- A ten-year improvement plan is recommended for hardtop roads that includes resurfacing or rehabilitation or reconstruction, in accordance with the Decision Matrix Model developed for this study, as well as subsequent review and prioritization

Road Needs Study  
June 2023

- analysis. The ten-year improvement model is shown on the spreadsheet and map in Appendix G.
- This study has identified the needs to complete routine maintenance (i.e., crack sealing) and preventive maintenance (i.e., micro surfacing or slurry seal) as a best practice for hardtop roads. It is recommended that the Township establish an annual allowance specifically for applying cost-effective routine and preventative maintenance treatments on existing hardtop roads. Test treatments may be applied to determine a cost/benefit analysis.

Burnside gratefully acknowledges the assistance and contribution of the Township staff in the preparation of this study.

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## 1.0 Introduction

R.J. Burnside & Associates Limited (Burnside) has been retained by the Township of Amaranth (Township) to conduct a Road Needs Study (RNS) and develop a ten-year road improvement plan. This RNS provides an inventory of the Township's road network, establishes the physical condition of the roads and determines the road maintenance and improvement needs and costs. A general prioritization of the road needs is provided, together with a recommended ten-year road improvement plan (2023 to 2032), to assist the Township in the development of a multi-year capital plan that will assist the Township in asset management planning.

A complete Road Management Plan (RMP) considers the full range of issues that may affect the ongoing maintenance, improvement, and management of a road network, culminating in the completion of a multi-year road improvement plan. Outlined in this report is the 10-year road improvement plan that has been developed by Burnside using the current road conditions, priority rating and traffic volumes of the Township's Road network.

We gratefully acknowledge the assistance and contributions of the Township staff in the preparation of this study.

### 1.1 Boundary Roads

The Township shares two Townline roads with adjacent municipalities, as follows:

- Amaranth-East Luther Townline – 18.913 km – Amaranth is responsible for the section to the north of 15<sup>th</sup> Sideroad (10.149 km), while Grand Valley is responsible for the section to the south of 15<sup>th</sup> Sideroad (8.764 km);
- Mono-Amaranth Townline – 16.445 km – Amaranth is responsible for the section to the north of 20<sup>th</sup> Sideroad (7.305 km), while Mono Township is responsible for the section to the south of 20<sup>th</sup> Sideroad (9.14 km). It is noted that the boundary agreement sets the division point at the north limit of Lot 19, however, Mono Township has been maintaining up to the 20<sup>th</sup> Sideroad and therefore this study assumes that this arrangement will continue in the future.

The responsibilities on the Townline roads include both maintenance and capital works.

The Townline roads have been included in this RNS, even where the Township has boundary road agreements that assign full responsibility (i.e., capital work and maintenance) to the adjacent municipalities. Inclusion of boundary roads that are the responsibility of adjacent municipalities is intended to inform Amaranth on whether there are any road improvement issues that may affect their residents and that should be coordinated with the adjacent municipalities. However, the sections of the Townline

roads that are under the responsibility of the adjacent municipalities have been excluded from the ten-year improvement plan that is identified in this RNS for implementation by Amaranth.

## **1.2 Previous Planning Studies**

It is understood that a RNS has not previously been completed for the Township and therefore this current study is a new study, rather than an update of previous work. Other previous planning study work has been reviewed in the completion of this RNS, including the following:

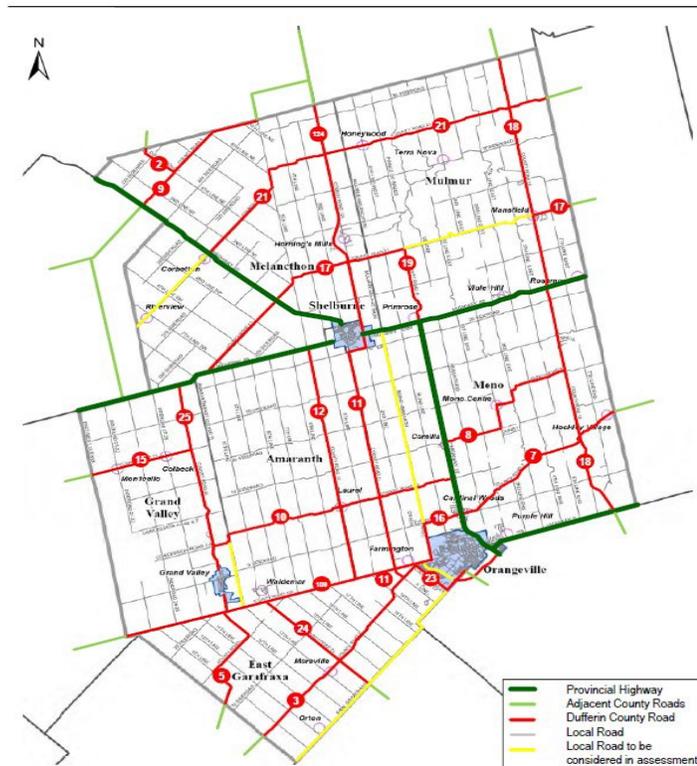
- Official Plan for the Township of Amaranth; Office Consolidation, June 2018.
- 2019 Development Charges Background Study, Township of Amaranth; Watson & Associates Economists Ltd.; June 20, 2019.
- Township of Amaranth, 2018 Amendment to the 2016 Asset Management Plan; R.J. Burnside & Associates Limited; July 25, 2018.
- Dufferin County Road Network Rationalization Plan; C.C. Tatham & Associates Ltd.; April 21, 2015.

## **1.3 Impact of Growth Forecasts on Road Network**

Growth in the Township will have an impact on the traffic on the road network. Based on the information provided in the *2019 Development Charges Background Study*, it is forecasted that the Township's population is anticipated to increase by about 0.7% per annum between 2019 and 2029 and about 0.25% per annum between 2029 and 2036. About 61% of the population growth is anticipated to be in Waldemar. In addition, it is forecasted that the Township's employment is anticipated to increase by about 8.5% per annum between 2019 and 2029 and about 0.9% per annum between 2029 and 2036. Most of the employment growth is anticipated to be in the southeast corner of the Township, adjacent to Orangeville and County Road 109, as shown in the Township's Official Plan.

## **1.4 Connectivity Considerations to Provincial Highways and County Roads**

The County and Provincial Roads serving the Township are shown on Figure 1, taken from Dufferin County's 2015 Road Network Rationalization Study. Dufferin County Road 11 and County Road 12 provide north-south connectivity, while County Road 10, County Road 109 and Provincial Highway 89 provide east-west connectivity.

**Figure 1: Road Network Rationalization**

As shown in the above Figure the County's Rationalization Study assessed part of the Amaranth-East Luther Townline (i.e., the part that is under Grand Valley responsibility) and the Mono-Amaranth Townline for potential uploading to County jurisdiction. The assessment in the Rationalization Study applied weightings to various factors to determine a point rating for a road to be considered as a County Road. The factors considered included:

- Urban settlement connector/Upper Tier connector
- Heavy industry service
- Future industry service
- Barrier service
- Traffic speed
- Traffic volume
- Continuity with the County
- Connects to neighbouring County road
- Provides urban bypass function.

Based on these factors, the Mono-Amaranth Townline could be considered for transfer to the County. However, the Rationalization Study recommended that this road remain

as part of the local road network, given that the area is already served by nearby upper tier road (i.e., County Road 11 and Highway 10).

The Rationalization Study also recommended that County Road 12 be considered for transfer to the local municipality, due to the north-south redundancy that it provides to County Road 11. However, County Road 12 continues to remain under the County's jurisdiction and therefore it is assumed that this will remain the case through the time period considered in this current RNS.

It is noted that the Sideroad 20 provides a significant east-west road through the Township and that this road was not identified for review in the County's Rationalization Study. Significant improvements have been made to this road in recent years to continue to maintain this road as part of the Township's road network, however future Rationalization Studies could include this road for jurisdictional review.

## **2.0 The Road Study**

### **2.1 Road Inventory**

A total of 249.178 km of roads were inventoried as part of this study, including 231.274 km under the responsibility of Amaranth, 9.14 km under the responsibility of Mono Township and 8.764 km under the responsibility of Grand Valley. Roads have been identified by their road names and identification numbers and road segments have been identified by reference to their location with respect to intersecting roads. The road database and road inventory mapping are provided in Appendix A for reference purposes.

The database and mapping are fully integrated within a GIS database and each section has been assigned a unique ID number and GIS reference number. Data related to the road sections are obtained through field review of the overall road network including:

- Road ID, Name, From, To
- Length
- Road Width
- Boundary Road
- Roadside Environment: Rural, Semi-urban and Urban
- Platform Width
- Surface Width
- Shoulder Width
- Speed Limit
- Structural Adequacy Rating of the Road
- Distress Manifestation Index (DMI): various types of road distress, with quantification of the density and severity of the distress
- Ride Comfort Rating (RCR): qualitative assessment of ride comfort; and

- Calculation of the Pavement Condition Index (PCI): based on DMI and RCR, using the Ontario Ministry of Transportation (MTO) formulae.

## 2.2 Functional Road Classification

Based on the road classification definitions and the minimum right-of-way widths as per the Township's Official Plan, the functional classifications of the roads in the network can be defined as follows:

- **Arterial Roads:** Includes both County and Township roads. Arterial roads serve higher volumes of traffic at moderate to high speeds with limited private access points. These roads also provide vehicular and goods movement. The planned right-of-way for arterial roads has a minimum width of 30 m.
- **Urban Collector:** These roads are typically located within built-up areas and collect traffic from local roads and connect them to the arterial roads. Collector roads are typically utilized by local traffic with limited through traffic. Private access points can also be permitted along collector roads. The planned right-of-way for urban collector roads is a minimum width of 26 m.
- **Rural Collector:** These roads are typically located outside of built-up areas and collect regional traffic and interregional traffic from local roads. The primary focus for rural collector roads is to connect local traffic to the arterial road network at higher speeds than urban collector roads. The planned right-of-way for rural collector roads is a minimum width of 26 m.
- **Local:** These roadways typically serve local traffic with limited through traffic. The primary focus of local roads is to connect local traffic to private access points. The planned right-of-way for local roads is a minimum width of 20 m.

## 2.3 Traffic Considerations

Traffic volume is an important consideration for determining the road improvement needs for any particular road segment within the road network. Traffic range estimates (Annual Average Daily Traffic, AADT) for each road segment are included in the database in Appendix A. AADT volume ranges are estimated based on the traffic count work completed in December of 2022. Most of the roads within the Townships' network are gravel roads which will experience very little traffic growth over the 10-year period of the proposed road improvement plan in this RNS. Some roads that are in proximity to County Roads, and/or planned development areas may experience some minor traffic growth over the next 10-year period.

The total length of road in the various traffic ranges are summarized in Table 1. The lengths in the 'Total Existing' column include all of the boundary roads (i.e., including the segments for which Mono Township or Grand Valley has 100% responsibility), while the 'Amaranth Responsibility' are only those for which the Township has responsibility.

**Table 1: Length of Roads with Various AADT Traffic Ranges**

AADT Traffic Range (vpd)	Length of Road in Traffic Range (km)	
	Total Existing (2023)	Amaranth Responsibility
0 – 49	25.280	25.211
50 – 199	156.789	151.117
200 – 499	29.778	26.755
500 – 999	12.475	12.475
1,000 – 1,999	24.856	15.716
Total	249.178	231.274

Traffic volumes and traffic types are also important considerations in establishing the road surface needs for roads within the road network. Consideration may be given to upgrade gravel roads to an asphalt surface, for roads experiencing high traffic volumes, high truck volumes or high truck loading, or where high maintenance is an issue.

Where AADTs exceed 200 vehicles per day (vpd), upgrading of gravel road surfaces to hardtop road surfaces may be considered. For AADTs in the range 200 to 500 vpd upgrading to a low class bituminous (LCB) surface may be considered, whereas upgrading to a high class bituminous (HCB) surface is recommended for AADTs exceeding 500 vpd. The Township has indicated that upgrading of surface type, where required, should be based on establishing HCB surfaces, as opposed to LCB surfaces, due to their local experience. Therefore, the improvement matrix in this RNS assumes that upgrading work will be to an HCB standard.

Truck volumes typically range from a low of 3% on low volume roads (Local roads) to a high of 15% on higher volume roads (Collectors and Arterials). Based on the traffic counts taken by Ontario Traffic Inc (OTI), large vehicle percentages of 0.6 to 5.5% were recorded. It is recommended that future traffic counting work in the Township also delineate truck volumes, particularly if consideration is being made to upgrade the road surface types. For low volume rural roads, this study suggests that surface upgrading may be economical to consider where the percentage of trucks exceed 10% of the AADT and is over 30 Trucks per day.

## 2.4 Roadside Environment and Road Surface Type

The corresponding roadside environment and surface type for each road segment have been identified in the database presented in Appendix A, with the surface type also illustrated on the map. For the purposes of this study, the roadside environment and surface types have been differentiated as follows:

*Roadside Environment*

- **Urban Environment:** Reasonably continuous development occurs along the roadway and the roadway cross-section design includes curbs and/or gutters and storm sewers.
- **Semi-Urban Environment:** Reasonably continuous development occurs along the roadway and the roadway cross-section design includes open ditches or swales and does not include curbs and/or gutters, or storm sewers.
- **Rural Environment:** Rural roads which abut scattered rural development, farmland, or undeveloped open space.

*Surface Type*

- Gravel; and
- High Class Bituminous (HCB, Asphalt).

The roadside environment and road surface types within the Township (i.e., including boundary roads maintained by adjacent municipalities) are summarized in Table 2.

**Table 2: Roadside Environment Categorized by Surface Type**

Surface Type	Roadside Environment	Length (km)	Percent of Total
Gravel	Rural	193.903	77.82%
LCB	Semi-Urban	0.384	0.15%
HCB	Rural	48.084	19.30%
	Semi-Urban	4.083	1.64%
	Urban	2.724	1.09%
<b>Total</b>		<b>249.178</b>	<b>100%</b>

Of the 249.178 km of roads inventoried, the roadside environment and surface type breakdowns can be summarised as follows:

- Roadside Environment: 241.987 km rural (97.11%), 4.467 km semi-urban (1.79%) and 2.724 km urban (1.09%).
- Road Surface Types: 193.903 km gravel (77.82%), 0.384 km LCB (0.15%) and 54.890 km HCB (22.03%).

### **3.0 Methodology and Analysis**

This study uses modifications of various procedures for the evaluation of the condition of the roads including the following:

- SP-024 Manual for Condition Rating of Flexible Pavements – Distress Manifestations, Ministry of Transportation, 1989
- SP-025 Manual for Condition Rating of Gravel Surface Roads, Ministry of Transportation, 1989
- The Formulations to Calculate Pavement Condition Indices, Ministry of Transportation, 2007; and
- Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads, Ministry of Transportation, 1991

The inventory has also included the development of GIS mapping, and related database, for the Township's roads.

#### **3.1 Methodology to Establish Pavement Condition Rating and Road Needs**

A visual assessment of the road network was completed in the field in April 2022 (review of gravel roads) and September 2022 (review of hardtop roads) to determine the condition rating of the road surface for each road segment. Specific pavement distress ratings were assigned for 15 different distress types for all the hard-top road sections, based generally on the "Flexible Pavement Condition Evaluation Form" developed by the MTO, as illustrated in Figure 2.

**Figure 2: Hard-top Road Evaluation Form**

HARDTOP PAVEMENT CONDITION EVALUATION FORM																							
Survey Date: _____					Section ID: _____																		
Road (Street) Name: _____					Section Length _____					km													
Location from: _____					to: _____																		
Comments: _____																							
Ride Comfort Rating (at posted speed)																							
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Severity of Distress (Si)					Density of Distress (Di)								
Very Good	Good		Fair			Poor		Very Poor	Very Slight	Slight	Moderate	Severe	Very Severe	Few	Intermittent	Frequent	Extensive	Throughout					
										<10	10-20	20-40	40-80	>80									
Pavement										Wi													
Surface Defects		Ravelling & loss of surface aggregate		1																			
		Flushing		2																			
Surface Deformations		Rippling and Shoving		3																			
		Wheel Track Rutting		4																			
		Distortion		5																			
Cracking	Longitudinal Wheel Track	Single and Multiple		6																			
		Alligator		7																			
	Centreline	Single and Multiple		8																			
		Alligator		9																			
	Pavement Edge	Single and Multiple		10																			
		Alligator		11																			
	Transverse	Half, full and multiple		12																			
		Alligator		13																			
		Longitudinal – meander or mid-lane		14																			
		Potholes/Patching		15																			

Similar to the condition rating system developed for hard-top roads, Burnside developed the “Gravel Condition Evaluation Form” illustrated in Figure 3. The form incorporates rating schema from the Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads (Ontario Ministry of Transportation, 1991), such as the Structural Adequacy (SA) and Drainage Rating (DR). The various distress types shown in the form have been collected in the field to support the overall Structural Adequacy Rating (scale from 1 to 20). The gravel road condition review also included establishing a Ride Comfort Rating (scale from 1 to 10) and a

Drainage Rating (scale from 1 to 15), as well as providing comments on the specific distress observations (if any) on each gravel road section.

**Figure 3: Gravel Road Evaluation Form**

GRAVEL CONDITION EVALUATION FORM																				
Survey Date: _____					Section ID: _____															
Road (Street) Name: _____					Section Length _____ km															
Location from: _____					to: _____															
Comments: _____																				
Ride Comfort Rating (at posted speed)										Severity of Distress (Si)					Density of Distress (Di)					
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	Very Slight	Slight	Moderate	Severe	Very Severe	Few	Intermittent	Frequent	Extensive	Throughout	
Very Good		Good			Fair			Poor		Very Poor						<10	10-20	20-40	40-80	>80
<b>Pavement</b>										<b>Rating</b>										
Structural Adequacy (1-20)																				
Soft Spots																				
Spring Breakup																				
Potholes																				
Washboarding																				
Distortion																				
Rutting																				

The condition rating is based on a visual review of the severity, extent (density) and weighting of various distress types, as well as a Ride Comfort Rating, which reflects the rideability of the surface. A Distress Manifestation Index (DMI) is calculated using the MTO formulae from the visual distress data collected in the field. The details of the severity and extent of the distress types surveyed are included in the GIS database, which will be provided as part of the deliverables for this project. The condition rating methodology follows the procedures developed by the Ministry of Transportation for flexible pavements and surface-treated pavements (MTO, 1989) and adapted for gravel surface roads.

The calculation of the PCI follows the methods outlined by the MTO for such calculations (MTO, 2007). A PCI has been calculated for each road section according to the following formulae:

$$\text{Asphalt: PCI} = 13.75 + (9 \times \text{DMI}) - (7.5 \times e^{(8.5-\text{RCR})/3.02})$$

$$\text{Gravel or Surface Treatment: PCI} = 12.75 + (9 \times \text{DMI}) - (5.5 \times e^{(9.94-\text{RCR})/3.46})$$

Where:

- DMI = Distress Manifestation Index, which is a systematic method of classifying and assessing the visible consequences of various surface distress mechanisms. The DMI classifies distress manifestations into various categories which are given a weighing factor (W), and which are classified according to their severity (S) and density (D). A summary of the factors considered is included in Appendix C. The total DMI is obtained by summation of the distress manifestations for the relevant factors and the following formulae:

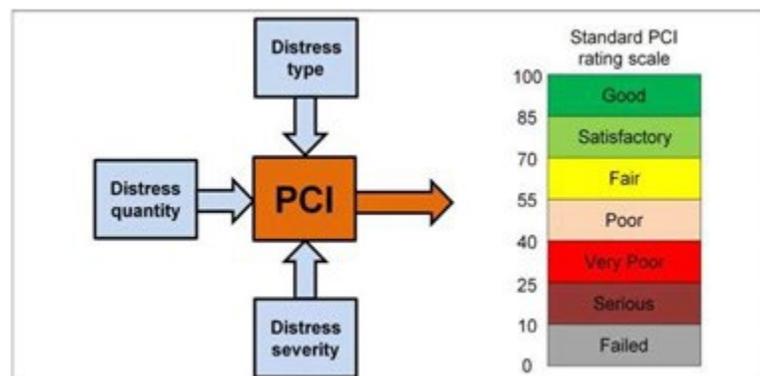
$$\text{Asphalt: DMI} = 10 \times (208 - \text{summation of } W \times (D+S))/208$$

$$\text{Gravel or Surface Treatment: DMI} = 10 \times (135 - \text{summation of } W \times (D+S))/135$$

RCR = Ride Comfort Rating, which is a subjective ride quality assessment as perceived by the traveling public and which has been determined by the field assessment of the roads.

The qualitative description of the various PCI ranges is shown in Figure 4.

**Figure 4: Qualitative Description of PCI Ranges**



Based on the above figure, the updated PCI is illustrated on a map in Appendix D and shown in the Excel sheets in Appendix A.

**3.1.1 Roads with Poor Condition Ratings**

The roads with the poorest condition ratings (PCI<55), which require reconstruction or significant rehabilitation in the “Now” time period is summarized in Table 3.

**Table 3: Roads with Poor Condition Ratings (PCI <55)**

Road	Surface Type	AADT (vpd)	PCI
25th Sideroad from 9th Line to 8th Line	Gravel	50	14
25th Sideroad from 5th Line to 4th Line	Gravel	29	21
25th Sideroad from 2nd Line to Mono - Amaranth Townline	Gravel	80	25
4th Line from 30th Sideroad to Highway 89	Gravel	50	30
30th Sideroad from 5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12) to 4th Line	Gravel	80	36
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from 20m N. of Con. 10-11 Road (Grand Valley) to 25th Sideroad	Gravel	75	43
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from 5th Sideroad to Dufferin County Road 10	HCB	60	43
15th Sideroad from Amaranth - East Luther Townline to 10th Line	Gravel	150	45
2nd Line from 15th Sideroad to 20th Sideroad	Gravel	80	45
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from Con. 8-9 Road (Grand Valley) to 20th Sideroad	HCB	152	47
30th Sideroad from 6th Line to 5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Gravel	100	48
15th Sideroad from 7th Line to 6th Line	Gravel	34	49
5th Sideroad from Dufferin County Road 11 to 2nd Line	HCB	1032	49
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from 1.5 km N. of 15th Sideroad to Con. 8-9 Road (Grand Valley)	HCB	152	49
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from Dufferin County Road 10 to 15th Sideroad	HCB	80	50
Shannon Court from Dufferin County Road 11 to Cul-de-Sac	HCB	100	50
10th Line from 25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad	Gravel	60	52
2nd Line from 25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad	Gravel	80	52
James Street from Evans Avenue to End of James Street	HCB	130	52
10th Line from 15th Sideroad to 20th Sideroad	Gravel	50	53

Road	Surface Type	AADT (vpd)	PCI
6th Line from 0.4 Km N. of County Road 10 to 15th Sideroad	Gravel	70	53
9th Line from 25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad	Gravel	50	53
Mono-Amaranth Townline from 30th Sideroad to 0.6 Km N. of 30th Sideroad	HCB	1510	53
Woodland Road from Maplewood Dr. to Cul-de-Sac	HCB	90	54
15th Sideroad from 8th Line to 7th Line	Gravel	150	55

### 3.2 Improvement Types

The road improvement types considered in this study are the following:

- Routine Maintenance (RM) – responsive maintenance. For gravel roads, routine maintenance consists of grading and the application of dust suppressants. For hardtop roads, routine maintenance consists of crack sealing.
- Preventive Maintenance (PM) – micro surfacing or slurry seal. Micro surfacing and slurry seal can prevent water from infiltrating through cracks to the road base which ultimately helps prevent further deterioration of the road base and increases the length of time before more extensive treatments are required. For gravel roads, preventive maintenance consists of applying maintenance gravel (once every 3 years), grading and application of dust suppressants.
  - Routine/Preventive Maintenance can help to delay the need for more extensive rehabilitation or reconstruction. Routine/preventive maintenance is typically done when a road is in good condition.
- Resurface (R) – mill and pave (urban, semi-urban or rural roads)
  - Resurfacing treatments are typically done when a road is in fair condition. Given that the road is in fair condition, resurfacing treatments generally consist of replacing the surface of roadways with minimal (if any) work being done to the road base, aside from patching (where required). Resurfacing treatments mentioned in this RNS are not to be confused with micro-surfacing treatments, which are considered a form of preventive maintenance, which is applied to roads still in good condition with only very minor amounts of cracking.
- Rehabilitation (REH) – pulverize, partial base repair, and 1 or 2 lifts of hot mix asphalt (HMA).
  - More extensive rehabilitation treatments are applied to pavements in poor condition which have deteriorated to a point where full depth replacement of the pavement surface is required to protect the integrity of the underlying granular road base and to delay more extensive work (reconstruction) from being required. Pavement rehabilitation extends the service life of a pavement surface and its load carrying capacity by enhancing its pavement structure. This is

achieved by eliminating the age-related deterioration of the pavement or increasing the thickness of the pavement layers to address any increases in traffic volume.

- Reconstruction (REC) – full depth removal, total base replacement, total curb replacement (if applicable), and one or two lifts of HMA. If grades allow, new base materials may be placed over the existing base, to minimize the extent of removal of the existing road base.
  - Reconstructions are typically done when a road is in very poor condition, or if work is being done to infrastructure beneath the road surface which will require the road to be reconstructed. If pavements are left to deteriorate, they will become weak and lose their structural integrity. As the structural integrity of the road is weakened, the pavement structure will begin to disintegrate, resulting in extensive cracking, rutting and the development of potholes. At this point in the road lifecycle, maintenance, resurfacing, or rehabilitation treatments will not be able to restore the structural integrity of the road structure. Once a minimum condition level is reached, the pavement and road base may require full reconstruction to reestablish the proper base support for the pavement surface. Applying a lesser rehabilitation treatment may result in premature failure of any newly applied pavement surface. Once the pavement degrades below a minimum recommended condition, ongoing maintenance (e.g., pothole patch work) will typically increase significantly and/or safety or user complaints may become a concern. Reconstruction is also required when the pavement needs to be improved, to cater to significant increases in projected traffic volumes or to accommodate road widening.

To determine what improvement types are warranted for certain road sections, the PCI values collected in the field were assigned to the distress trigger value ranges set for the different improvement types. The trigger value ranges set, and the corresponding improvement types are summarized in Table 4, along with the associated benchmark treatment cost estimates. In addition, the forecasted improvement effects resulting from the various life cycle treatments are shown in Table 4 (i.e., the net benefit to PCI values after a certain improvement type is implemented). Specific details on what each improvement type entails are included in Table 4, based not only on the distress trigger ranges but also on the surface type, roadside environment and the traffic volumes.

A map showing the improvement needs for the overall road network is included in Appendix E.

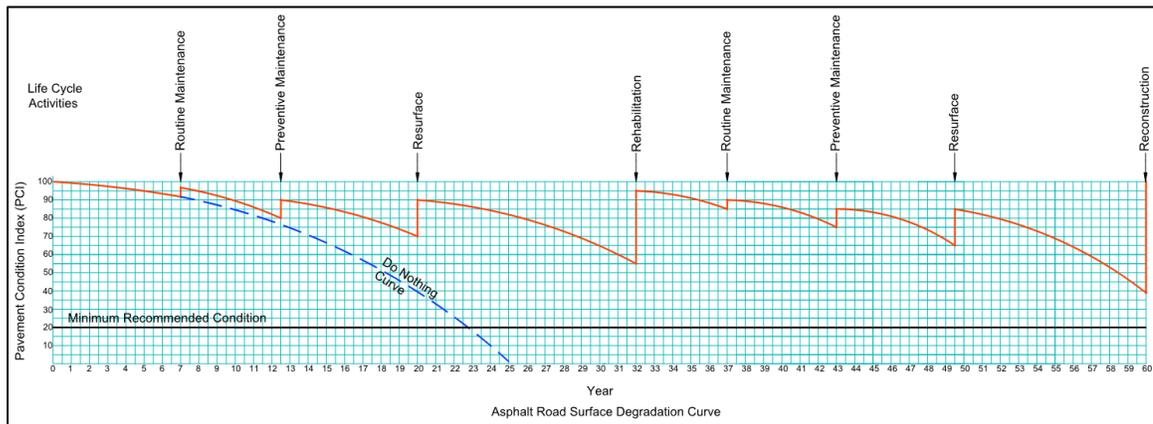
**Table 4: Road Improvement Matrix**

Improvement	Urban - Hard Top (HCB)			Semi-Urban or Rural - Hard Top (HCB/LCB)					Semi-Urban or Rural – Gravel / Earth				
	Post-Treatment Condition	Any AADT	Distress Triggers	Post-Treatment Condition	AADT>=1000	1000>AADT >=500	AADT<500	Distress Triggers	Post-Treatment Condition	AADT>=500	500>AADT>=200	AADT<200	Distress Triggers
Routine Maintenance (RM)	PCI + 5	Crack Sealing [\$0.75 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	95>PCI>=90	PCI + 5	HCB – Crack Sealing [\$0.75 per m <sup>2</sup> ]			95>PCI>=90	N/A	N/A	N/A	Grading + dust suppressants - (Responsive Maintenance)	GCR>=60
Preventive Maintenance (PM)	PCI + 10	Micro surfacing and minor patching [\$6 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	90>PCI>=80	PCI + 10	Micro-Surfacing [\$6 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Slurry Seal [\$4 per m <sup>2</sup> ]		90>PCI>=80	N/A	N/A	N/A	Maintenance Gravel (Once Every 3 Years) + Calcium Chloride [\$0.55 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	
Resurface	PCI + 15	Mill + 1 HMA [\$21 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	80>PCI>=60	PCI + 15	1 HMA Overlay + patching + nominal shoulder repair [\$20 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	1 HMA Overlay + patching [\$20 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	1 HMA Overlay + patching + nominal shoulder repair [\$20 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	80>PCI>=60	N/A	1 HMA + nominal base strengthening + nominal ditch repair [\$28 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	1 HMA + nominal base strengthening + nominal ditch repair [\$28 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	N/A	
Rehabilitation (REH)	PCI + 40	Full depth asphalt removal + 2 HMA + spot curb replacement [\$40 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	60>PCI>=40	PCI + 40	Pulverize + Granular A + 2 HMA [\$41 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Pulverize + Granular A + 1 HMA [\$27 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Pulverize + Granular A + 1 HMA [\$27 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	60>PCI>=40	N/A	1 HMA + partial base strengthening + nominal ditch repair [\$33 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	1 HMA + partial base strengthening + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$33 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Partial base strengthening + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$12 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	60>GCR>=40
Reconstruction (REC)	PCI + 60	Full depth asphalt removal + 2 HMA + total base and curb replacement + nominal storm sewer adjustment [\$79 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	PCI<40	PCI + 60	Full depth removal + 2 HMA + total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$62 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Full depth removal + 2 HMA + total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$62 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Full depth removal + 1 HMA + total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$48 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	PCI<40	PCI=100 OR GCR=100	Full depth removal + 1 HMA + total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$48 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Full depth removal + 1 HMA + total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$48 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	Total base replacement + nominal shoulder/ditch repair [\$26 per m <sup>2</sup> ]	GCR<40

### 3.3 Road Condition Deterioration

Typically, roadways with poor condition ratings are considered maintenance intensive. It is recognized that budget constraints may result in road sections deteriorating to conditions that require more intensive improvements than would be the case if less intensive improvements were implemented earlier in the life cycle of the road. If routine and/or preventive maintenance is applied to a road section prior to the road surface or base being significantly impacted, then the overall life of the road section can be extended, beyond that achievable through a reconstruction/rehabilitation strategy alone, thus optimizing the use of the Township's resources. Figure 5 below illustrates how preventative maintenance extends the useful life of an asphalt (HCB) pavement.

**Figure 5: Hardtop Road Degradation Curve**



### 3.4 Improvement Costs

The general improvement benchmark unit costs are for budget planning purposes and have been based on theoretical costs per square metre for the applicable recommended improvement standard. Improvement projects are generally completed through a combination of day labour and equipment rental, where required, or through contract work. While these unit costs are considered sufficient for planning purposes, actual costs may vary according to the following factors:

- Site-specific requirements/constraints
- Fluctuations in input costs (such as the price of oil); and
- Budget constraints requiring consideration of lesser standards (such as maintaining vertical profiles to tolerable conditions, rather than design standards, or reducing overall improvements)

It is recommended that standards be reviewed on a project specific basis as budgets are established. Benchmark improvement costs (per square metre) are outlined in

Table 4 and are based on recent data provided by the Township, as well as available unit cost data from similar lower-tier municipalities in Ontario (in terms of location, population, and climate). The improvement types/costs consider surface types, traffic volumes, road conditions and roadside environments and have been developed based on the Township providing all granular required for upgrades/improvements from municipal gravel pits. Since the improvement benchmark costs are estimated on a square metre basis, the improvement costs for any road section will also capture individual road widths. Given that the benchmark costs provided are based on a square metre basis (surface area), the surface area for any gravel roads being upgraded to Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA), that currently have a platform width of less than 8 m, has been adjusted to represent a typical desirable platform width of 8 m.

### 3.5 Improvement Prioritization

The MTO has developed a Priority Rating (PR) and a Priority Guide Number (PGN) formula (in the *Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads*, 1991) that can be used to prioritize road improvements based on condition ratings, improvement costs and traffic volumes.

The Priority Rating formula used in this RNS is as follows:

$$PR = 0.2 (100 - CR) \times (AADT + 40)^{1/4}$$

The higher the PR value, the higher the priority of the road section improvement relative to its condition and the traffic it is serving. This formula will help prioritize improvements that are driven by road conditions and high traffic volumes. The intent of this project prioritization method is to initially reduce the Township's backlog of projects, so that future budgets may be allocated to proactively address the full range of life cycle needs within the road network. The PR value for each road is summarized in Appendix A.

It is recommended that the Township adopt a life cycle approach to allocate budgets towards road improvement needs. Project improvements, using a lifecycle management approach may be prioritized using a Priority Guide Number (PGN). Burnside has slightly adjusted MTO's PGN formula, to reflect the condition rating methodologies developed for this study.

The PGN has built-in factors which account for asset management best practices, to strive to recommend the right treatment to the right road at the right time, based on where the road section lies within its life cycle. As described in this RNS, to be most cost-effective, timely expenditures should be made using routine maintenance, preventive maintenance, and resurfacing treatments, rather than allowing further degradation requiring much more costly rehabilitation or reconstruction treatments.

The PGN formula used in this RNS is as follows:

$$PGN = \frac{(100 - \text{Condition Rating}) * TF * LCF}{10000 * \text{Road Width} * (\text{cost per square metre})}$$

where:

- PGN is the Priority Guide Number
- Condition Rating is the PCI, which is a rating out of 100
- TF is the Traffic Factor, which is an estimate of the traffic served over the life cycle of the improvement as follows:
  - routine maintenance TF = (Existing AADT + Yr. 10 AADT) x 0.38
  - preventive maintenance TF = (Existing AADT + Yr. 10 AADT) x 0.42
  - resurfacing TF = (Existing AADT + Yr. 10 AADT) x 0.5
  - rehabilitation or reconstruction TF = Yr. 10 AADT
- LCF is the Life Cycle Factor, which is the typical number of days that is assumed to be added to the pavement life as a result of the treatment, as follows:
  - 0 for routine maintenance treatments
  - 1095 for preventive maintenance treatments
  - 3650 for or resurfacing treatments
  - 7300 for rehabilitation and reconstruction treatments
- Road Width is the surface width of a given road section (in metres)

Like the PR, the higher the PGN value, the higher the priority of the road section improvement relative to its condition, the traffic it is serving and the cost of improving the section to provide the most service to traffic for the dollar expended. This provides a measure of comparison between improvement requirements of any particular road section relative to other road sections. The PGN value for each road is summarized in Appendix A.

In addition to the PR and PGN, a manual override to the priority of roads can be completed based on their required needs to maintain a recommended level of service for the corresponding surface type and/or surface condition. Some minor overrides to the order of priority have been made in the proposed 10-year plan to address condition related needs and/or upgrade needs to better serve the traffic volumes.

### 3.6 Road Budget Considerations

The Township has allocated approximately \$460,000 per annum for gravel road maintenance, consisting of \$230,000 for gravel and \$230,000 for calcium chloride for dust control. In addition to the budget for gravel work, the Township has allocated approximately \$150,000 per annum for asphalt road improvement/maintenance.

## 4.0 Other Road-Related Needs

In addition to the condition of roads, this study has considered several other road-related needs that may trigger certain improvement requirements for any particular road section. The other needs considered in this RNS include the following:

- Surface Type Needs – based on operational considerations (e.g., hardtop surfaces for urban and semi-urban areas, for sections with high truck traffic or for sections where AADT volumes that justify such surfaces.
- Geometric Needs – including deficiencies in horizontal/vertical alignments or surface/platform widths.
- Drainage Needs – based on the frequency of flooding on the roadway or the adequacy of roadside drainage (such as ditching and brushing).
- Maintenance considerations.
- Coordination with other projects.

It is recommended that these roads be considered independently, rather than collectively. The benefits of this approach include the following:

- Allows for a better integration into a pavement management system, where road condition will form the primary trigger for improvements.
- Provides clarity in establishing the time of needs, reason for improvement, and appropriate response.

The standards associated with the above road needs are based on the criteria outlined in the *Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads* (MTO, February 1991).

### 4.1 Surface Type Needs

Surface type should be appropriately designed to accommodate the volume of traffic and type of traffic, according to the MTO guidelines (*Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads*, Ministry of Transportation, 1991) and/or the *Template for Life Cycle Road Improvements* that has been developed for the Township in this RNS, as follows:

- Gravel Roads are typically tolerable for traffic volumes (AADT) of less than 200 vpd, however, upgrades to a hardtop surface type may be considered if the roadside environment is semi-urban or for road network connectivity/hardtop continuity, subject to budget constraints and desired Level of Service, as detailed in a previous section of this report. To minimize maintenance concerns, it is suggested that the roads that have traffic volumes exceeding 200 vpd may be considered for a hardtop surface (i.e., surface treatment for roads with an AADT of 200 to 500 vpd and asphalt for roads with an AADT over 500 vpd). While a surface treatment surface may be sufficient for roads in the 200 to 500 AADT range, it is our understanding that the Township prefers to upgrade to asphalt surfaces, where an upgrade to surface type is required.

- Asphalt roads may be considered where there is a high percentage of truck traffic, to maximize the road lifecycle.

Upgrading of gravel roads to asphalt may be considered for roads experiencing high truck volumes or high truck loading, or where high maintenance is an issue. As previously outlined, truck volumes typically range from a low of 3% on low volume roads (Local roads) to a high of 15% on higher volume roads (Collectors and Arterials). Based on the traffic counts provided by the Township, large vehicle percentages of 0.9 to 2.4% were recorded. Based on the additional traffic counts taken by OTI, large vehicle percentages of 2.3 to 13.6% were recorded. It is recommended that future traffic counting work in the Township also delineate truck volumes, particularly if consideration is being made to upgrade the road surface types. For low volume rural roads, this study suggests that surface upgrading may be economical to consider where the percentage of trucks exceed 10% of the AADT and is over 30 trucks per day.

The surface type considerations listed above are used as a guide to identify potential surface type needs. A review of the data in Appendix A indicates there are several roads in the Township that presently meet these surface type criteria, as summarized in Table 5. Roads that are planned for upgrading should be reviewed at the detailed design stage, to ensure that the geotechnical conditions and design conditions (e.g., widths, cross section geometry, vertical and horizontal alignments, etc.) are conducive to such upgrading and/or whether additional work is required to achieve the upgrading. If additional work is required, the benchmark costs should be increased to account for any related upgrading required to support the upgraded surface type.

**Table 5: Existing Surface Types that May Warrant Upgrading**

Road	Road Length (m)	AADT (vpd)
<b>Gravel Roads with AADT &gt; 200 vpd</b>		
2nd Line from 0.6 Km north of County Road 109 to 5th Sideroad	2451	551
7th Line from Dufferin County Road 109 to 5th Sideroad	3073	350
5th Sideroad from 10th Line to 9th Line	1362	300
9th Line from 5th Sideroad to Dufferin County Road 10	3071	295
9th Line from Station Street to 5th Sideroad	1845	295
6th Line from Dufferin County Road 109 to 5th Sideroad	2488	279
5th Sideroad from Dufferin County Road 12 to 4th Line	1351	250
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from Dufferin County Road 109 (Hwy 9) to Grand River Bridge	1795	211
Amaranth - East Luther Townline from Grand River Bridge to Concession Road 2-3	832	211
5th Sideroad from 6th Line to Dufferin County Road 12	1269	208
5th Sideroad from 4th Line to Dufferin County Road 11	1534	200
5th Sideroad from 9th Line to 8th Line	1388	200

As noted in the above table, only one gravel road has AADT volumes exceeding 500 vpd, with the remaining gravel roads having AADT volumes of less than 350 vpd.

Where budgets allow, it is recommended that surface types be upgraded to meet these minimum desirable levels of service for the applicable surface type. However, where budget is the limiting factor, surface type standards may be reduced to tolerable standards, assuming that the road base/structure has been properly designed and constructed with appropriate maintenance applied. Where this lower standard surface type is used, a corresponding reduction in the useful life of that road is likely. In some areas, other constraints (e.g., right-of-way widths, horizontal or vertical curve deficiencies, etc.) may preclude the upgrading of such road sections without first addressing those factors.

## 4.2 Road Widths

The existing widths for the roads in the network are shown in the inventory in Appendix A. The surface widths shown represent the hard top width (excluding shoulders) for hard top roads, or the platform gravel width (travel lanes plus shoulders)

for gravel roads. Recommended lane widths generally vary with traffic volume and traffic speed for higher volume roads, and according to the type of use for lower volume roads.

### Hardtop Road Widths

Minimum tolerable and recommended minimum road widths for hard-top roads have been assessed according to criteria outlined in the Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads (Transportation Association of Canada [TAC], June 2017). The surface (i.e., through lane) width requirements for hardtop roads are outlined below in Table 6.

**Table 6: Tolerable & Recommended Surface Widths for Hard-Top Roads (Based on Criteria in TAC)**

Roadside Environment	Design Speed (km/h)	Road Surface Width (Two-Lane Roadways)			
		Tolerable Lower Limit	Recommended Lower Limit	Recommended Upper Limit	Tolerable Upper Limit
Rural or Semi-Urban	60 or less	5.4 m	6.0 m	7.4 m	8.0 m
	70 to 100	6.5 m	7.0 m	7.4 m	8.0 m
Urban	60 or less	5.4 m	6.0 m	7.4 m	8.0 m
	70 to 100	6.0 m	6.6 m	7.4 m	8.0 m

Note: 1. For rural or semi-urban roadways with a design speed of 70 to 100 km/h, a minimum tolerable surface width of 3.25 m per lane was applied, which is consistent with minimum width criteria for secondary highways with an AADT less than 1,000 vpd outlined in the *Geometric Design Standards for Ontario Highways* (Ministry of Transportation Ontario, 1989).

Only one road (Hornett Lane) has been identified to have a width that is below the tolerable lower limit, as shown in Table 7. This road is a short semi-urban residential road, with low speeds and low traffic volumes; therefore, widening of this road is not considered to be a critical NOW need. It is recommended that the width of this road be increased to meet the recommended minimum lower width limit, as part of any future improvements to address road conditions.

**Table 7: Summary of Hard-Top Roads with Deficient Widths**

Road	Road Length (m)	Posted Speed (km/h)	AADT (vpd)	Width (m)
Hornett Lane from Menary Drive to Dufferin County Road 10	64	40	60	4.2

**Gravel Road Widths**

The minimum gravel road surface widths (i.e., platform width, travel width plus shoulders) have been assessed according to the criteria outlined in the Geometric Guidelines for Municipal Roads (Ontario Good Roads Association [OGRA], 1998). The recommended minimum platform width requirements for gravel roads are outlined below in Table 8.

**Table 8: Recommended Minimum Platform Widths for Gravel Roads (Based on OGRA)**

Design Speed (km/h)	Minimum Platform Width for Varying AADT Traffic Volume Ranges (vpd)				
	<50 vpd	50 – 249 vpd	250 – 399 vpd	400 – 999 vpd	1,000 – 2,000 vpd
80	5.5 m	6.0 m	6.5 m	7.5 m	7.5 m
70				7.0 m	7.0 m
60				6.5 m	6.5 m
50				6.0 m	6.5 m
40				6.0 m	6.0 m

The gravel roads in the Township that have been identified to have widths that currently do not meet the recommended lower width limit are summarized in Table 9.

**Table 9: Summary of Gravel Roads with Deficient Widths**

Road	Road Length (m)	Posted Speed (km/h)	AADT (vpd)	Width (m)
5th Sideroad from Amaranth - East Luther Townline to 10th Line	101	80	50	5.4
9th Line from 5th Sideroad to Dufferin County Road 10	3071	80	295	5.5

Gravel roads with deficient road widths that are located on roads with very low traffic volumes (i.e., AADT equal to or less than 60 vpd), may not be considered critical (i.e., not justifying widening to address the width deficiency). As shown in Table 9, the

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5<sup>th</sup> Sideroad, from Amaranth-East Luther Townline to 10<sup>th</sup> Line, has a width of 5.4 m, while the recommended minimum width is 6.0 metres, which is considered to be tolerable, given the low AADT (i.e., 50 vpd).

As shown in Table 9, the 9<sup>th</sup> Line, from 5<sup>th</sup> Sideroad to Dufferin County Road 10, has a width of 5.5 m, while the recommended minimum width is 6.5 m. This width deficiency is not considered critical in the short term, considering the traffic volumes, however, it is recommended that the width of this road be upgraded to meet minimum acceptable standards when, or if, this section is rehabilitated or reconstructed to address condition needs.

### 4.3 Road Alignments

Road alignments are reviewed to determine the number of substandard horizontal/vertical curves and/or substandard gradients and/or substandard stopping sight distances (i.e., resulting from curves near driveway locations). The following criteria have been applied in the determination of alignment deficiencies, based on 80 km/h design speeds:

- Grades  $\geq 8\%$ ; or
- Horizontal curves with radius of  $\leq 250$  m or stopping sight distances of  $\leq 135$  m; or
- Vertical crest curves with sight distances of  $\leq 130$  m.

Deficient horizontal curves are defined as those which do not meet design speeds of 10 km/h over posted speeds. However, the *Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads* (MTO, 1991) defines curves as tolerable when they meet design speeds of 5 to 15 km/h below the posted speeds, assuming they have appropriate warning signs.

The rural roads in the Township that have been identified to have alignment deficiencies are summarized in the following Table:

**Table 10: Road Segments with Alignment Deficiencies**

<b>ID Surface</b>	<b>Road</b>	<b>AADT (vpd)</b>	<b>Gradient Constraints</b>	<b>Vertical Curve Constraints</b>	<b>Horizontal Curve Constraints</b>
0105 HCB	Mono-Amaranth Townline (25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad)	1510			1
1200 HCB	5th Sideroad (Amaranth-East Luther Townline to 10th Line)	399			1
1202 Gravel	5th Sideroad (9th Line to 8th Line)	200			4
0702 Gravel	7th Line (10th Sideroad to 15th Sideroad)	150		3	
2011 Gravel	Grand View Road (County Road 109 to end)	110	1	1	
1402 Gravel	15th Sideroad (9th Line to 8th Line)	100			2
0205 Gravel	2nd Line (25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad)	80		1	
0403 Gravel	4th Line (15th Sideroad to 20th Sideroad)	65		1	
1404 Gravel	15th Sideroad (7th Line to 6th Line)	34			3

It is recommended that the alignment constraints for the roads noted in Table 10 be improved to meet minimum acceptable standards when, or if, these sections are rehabilitated or reconstructed to address condition needs. Improvements to alignments and/or enhanced warning signage should particularly be considered at the following locations:

- Sections that have the potential for higher speeds (e.g., existing hardtop roads or those roads proposed to be converted to hardtop).
- Sections that have higher traffic volumes and/or experience significant non-local traffic.
- Sections that have a previous history of collisions.

#### 4.4 Road Drainage

Drainage Adequacy ratings (scale of 1 to 15) were estimated based on the conditions observed in the field (i.e., flat crown, high shoulders, deficient ditching, ponding, flooding issues or vegetation encroachment). The ratings provided in the *Inventory Manual for Municipal Roads* (Ministry of Transportation Ontario, 1991) were used as a guide in establishing the Drainage Adequacy ratings. Rating of 11 or below are indicative of roads that may require excessive maintenance to address inadequacies in drainage and/or experience poor drainage conditions that may impede normal traffic movements. The roads that were identified during the field review to have Drainage Adequacy ratings of 11, or below, are summarized in the following Table:

**Table 11: Road Segments with Poor Drainage Adequacy Ratings**

ID Surface	Road	AADT (vpd)	Drainage Rating (1 to 15 scale)	Drainage Notes
2014 HCB	Hornett Lane (Menary Drive to County Road 10)	60	3	Inadequate drainage
2018 HCB	James Street (Evans Avenue to end of James Street)	130	3	
2026 HCB	Menary Drive (County Road 12 to Hornett Lane)	60	3	Severe ponding; Culverts heaving
1709.3 HCB	30th Sideroad (Devonleigh Drive to County Meadows Drive)	800	4	High shoulders; no ditching
2014 HCB	Henry Street (Evans Street to End)	10	4	
1203 Gravel	5th Sideroad (8th Line to 7th Line)	100	5	Shoulders overgrown
1709.5 HCB	30th Sideroad (County Meadows Drive to Mono-	800	6	

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<b>ID Surface</b>	<b>Road</b>	<b>AADT (vpd)</b>	<b>Drainage Rating (1 to 15 scale)</b>	<b>Drainage Notes</b>
	Amaranth Townline)			
1709.4 HCB	30th Sideroad (Country Meadows Drive to Mono Meadows Drive)	800	6	High shoulders
1208 HCB	5th Sideroad (County Road 11 to 2nd Line)	1032	6	Shoulders overgrown
1103.3 HCB	Amaranth - East Luther Townline (Con. 8-9 Road to 20th Sideroad)	152	6	
2036 HCB	Station Street (10th Line to St. John Street)	490	6	
1103.2 HCB	Amaranth - East Luther Townline (1.5 km N. of 15th Sideroad to Con. 8-9 Road)	152	7	
1001 Gravel	10th Line (5th Sideroad to County Road 10)	60	8	Shoulders overgrown
0200.1 HCB	2nd Line (County Road 109 to 0.6 km N. of County Road 109)	551	8	
1202 Gravel	5th Sideroad (9th Line to 8th Line)	200	8	Shoulders overgrown
2040 HCB	Woodland Road (Maplewood Drive to Cul-de-sac)	90	8	

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<b>ID Surface</b>	<b>Road</b>	<b>AADT (vpd)</b>	<b>Drainage Rating (1 to 15 scale)</b>	<b>Drainage Notes</b>
1403 Gravel	15th Sideroad (8th Line to 7th Line)	150	9	Shoulders overgrown, ponding
1404 Gravel	15th Sideroad (7th Line to 6th Line)	34	9	
1102.1 HCB	Amaranth - East Luther Townline (County Road 10 to 15th Sideroad)	80	9	Road under Grand Valley responsibility
2012 HCB	Henry Street (Main Street to Evans Street)	240	9	
1206 Gravel	5th Sideroad (County Road 12 to 4th Line)	250	10	Shoulders overgrown
1207 Gravel	5th Sideroad (4th Line to County Road 11)	200	10	Shoulders overgrown
1204 Gravel	5th Sideroad (7th Line to 6th Line)	150	10	
0600.1 HCB	6th Line (County Road 109 to 5th Sideroad)	279	10	
1100.3 HCB	Amaranth - East Luther Townline (Concession Road 2-3 to 5th Sideroad turn-off)	211	10	Road under Grand Valley responsibility
2008 HCB	Devonleigh Drive (30th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad)	240	10	
0106.1 HCB	Mono-Amaranth Townline (30th Sideroad to 0.6 km N. of 30th Sideroad)	1510	10	

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<b>ID Surface</b>	<b>Road</b>	<b>AADT (vpd)</b>	<b>Drainage Rating (1 to 15 scale)</b>	<b>Drainage Notes</b>
2038.1 HCB	Station Street (Peter Street to 390 m E. of Peter Street)	570	10	
2037 HCB	Station Street (St. John Street to Peter Street)	590	10	
1209.1 HCB	5th Sideroad (Crago Road to 0.7 km. E. of 2nd Line)	1300	11	Shoulders overgrown
1205 Gravel	5th Sideroad (6th Line to County Road 12)	208	11	Shoulders overgrown
0602.2 Gravel	6th Line (0.4 km. N. of County Road 10 to 15th Sideroad)	70	11	
0603 Gravel	6th Line (15th Sideroad to 20th Sideroad)	65	11	
1000.4 HCB	Amaranth - East Luther Townline (5th Sideroad turn-off to 5th Sideroad)	30	11	Road under Grand Valley responsibility
2001 HCB	Cedar Place (Maplewood Drive to end of Cedar Place)	70	11	
2007 HCB	David Street (Mill Street to Main Street)	85	11	
2019 HCB	Main Street (David Street to Henry Street)	90	11	Shoulders overgrown
2024 HCB	Maplewood Drive	255	11	

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ID Surface	Road	AADT (vpd)	Drainage Rating (1 to 15 scale)	Drainage Notes
	(Cedar Place to Sylvanwood Road)			
2022 HCB	Maplewood Drive (Mono-Amaranth Townline to Cedar Place)	290	11	
0105 HCB	Mono-Amaranth Townline (25th Sideroad to 30th Sideroad)	1510	11	Steep sideslopes
2032 HCB	Russel Hill Road (St. John Street to Peter Street)	250	11	
2038.2 HCB	Station Street (390 E. of Peter Street to 9th Line)	570	11	

Where road works are proposed, it is recommended that additional investigations be completed to determine the requirements for drainage improvements for the roads noted in the above Table.

It is understood that the Township completes shoulder maintenance, brushing and ditching on an as-needed basis to respond to complaints or problems that are identified. However, considering the drainage issues that have been identified it is recommended that the Township formalize a pro-active program in these areas, to maximize the useful life of the road assets in the network.

#### 4.5 Maintenance Considerations

Maintenance demands (e.g., low, average, high) are not a primary consideration in the prioritization of road sections for improvements, however this may be a consideration in the decision to upgrade gravel surfaces to hardtop surfaces.

The Level of Service for maintenance of the Township's roads follows the Provincial Minimum Maintenance Standards (O. Reg. 239/02 as amended by O. Reg. 366/18). These regulations prescribe required monitoring of the roads and maintenance response requirements, based on the road's class. The road class is set by its Average Daily Traffic and speed limit. The Township's speed limits range from 40 km/h to 80 km/h in

the rural areas and from 40 km/h to 50 km/h in the built-up areas (i.e., villages), with the resulting maintenance classes summarized in the following Table:

**Table 12: Minimum Maintenance Standard Classifications  
(O.Reg.239/02, May 2018)**

Environment	Speed Limit (km/h)	Average Daily Traffic (vpd)	Minimum Maintenance Classification	Length of Road Maintained by Amaranth (km)
Built-Up Areas (Villages)	40	0-49	6	6.410
	50	200-2999	5	0.781
Rural	40	0-49	6	3.013
	50	0-199	6	1.231
		200-2999	5	3.301
	60	50-499	5	14.375
		500-2999	4	4.814
	70	50-199	5	7.325
		200-999	4	6.987
		1000-9999	3	9.949
	80	0-49	6	25.013
		50-999	4	144.206
	1000-4999	3	3.887	

In general, gravel roads in the Township maintain an adequate condition through multiple ongoing grading operations throughout the season, with the frequency of grading dependent upon traffic and road condition. Dust suppressant (calcium) is also applied to the gravel roads, as required. Top-up gravel is added to gravel roads at a frequency of approximately 3 years, to replenish the gravel that is lost due to normal maintenance and operations of these roads.

#### 4.6 Coordination with Other Projects

For budget allocation and phasing purposes, coordination with planned bridge projects and other infrastructure projects (land development, drainage, water and sewer, etc.) should be a consideration. Construction detours may also be a consideration in the scheduling/interface of road projects with these other projects.

#### 4.6.1 Coordination with Planned Bridge Improvements

The Township's *2020 Structure Inspection Appraisal Report* (K. Smart Associates Limited, September 2020) was reviewed to identify potential bridge work. A biennial inspection would have been completed in 2020, however this information was not provided. The bridges that were identified for potential work are summarized in Table 13.

**Table 13: Planned Bridge Improvements**

Road ID Structure No.	Road	Surface	AADT	Notes
0700 Structure 2	7 <sup>th</sup> Line (1.6 km N of CR109)	Gravel	350	Structure damaged in collision in 2020. Structure replaced in 2022 (\$763,000).
0800 Structure 3	8 <sup>th</sup> Line (at Lot 3, Conc. 7/8)	Gravel	189	Narrow structure. Major rehabilitation recommended (\$215,300).
0900.3 Structure 4	9 <sup>th</sup> Line (at Lot 3 Conc. 8/9)	Gravel	295	Watercourse realignment recommended.
2036 Structure 5	Station Street (50 m E. of Mill Street)	HCB	490	Minor rehabilitation recommended (\$207,600).
1000.6 and 1000.7 Structure 6	10 <sup>th</sup> Line (at Lot 4 Conc. 9/10)	HCB	1040	Major rehabilitation work completed in 2020, however further work on expansion joints is recommended.
0702 Structure 10	7 <sup>th</sup> Line (1.9 km N. of CR 10)	Gravel	150	One lane structure. Recommended for replacement. Design work is completed; possible replacement proposed in 2023 (\$1,150,000)
1404 Structure 11	15 <sup>th</sup> Sideroad (at Lot 15 Conc. 6)	Gravel	34	One lane structure. Recommended for replacement.
0602.2 Structure 12	6 <sup>th</sup> Line (at Lot 15 Conc. 5/6)	Gravel	70	Narrow structure. Recommended for replacement (\$1,150,000).
0603 Structure 13	6 <sup>th</sup> Line (at Lot 16 Conc. 5/6)	Gravel	65	One lane structure. Recommended for replacement or closure (\$1,150,000).

As noted in the above Table, most of the structures that require work are on gravel roads, with only 2 structures being on hardtop roads.

The improvements proposed to both structures on the hardtop roads do not require replacement and therefore are not dependent on coordination with roadwork in this area.

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Structure 10, which is located on 7<sup>th</sup> Line (gravel road, AADT 150), is currently being designed for replacement in 2023 or when budgets allow.

Structure 13, which is located on 6<sup>th</sup> Line (gravel road, AADT 65 vpd) is recommended for replacement or closure. The closure of this structure would result in circuitous traffic to/from the south for the accesses to 8 properties that are located on 6<sup>th</sup> Line in this area. Conversely the replacement cost is a consideration, considering the relatively low traffic. It is assumed that a future Class Environment Assessment will be completed to confirm the preferred requirement (i.e., replacement versus closure) for this structure.

#### **4.6.2 Coordination with Development Improvements**

Dufferin County has commenced a Class Environmental Assessment (EA) for the intersection realignment of Dufferin County Road 109 and 2<sup>nd</sup> Line. The 2<sup>nd</sup> Line currently has a hardtop surface from CR190 to about 615 m north (i.e., ID 0200.1). This road continues as a gravel road to the north from this point (i.e., ID 0200.2). If this realignment occurs it is expected that additional traffic may be attracted to follow 2<sup>nd</sup> Line, as well as 5<sup>th</sup> Line (i.e., ID 1209.1 and ID 1209.2). Upgrading ID 0200.2 to a hardtop road may be a consideration under such a scenario.

There are various proposed subdivision developments planned for the Township. ACE subdivision and Primrose Estates are proposed to be developed in the northeast corner to the east of Amaranth Mono Townline. ACE subdivision is to be developed south of 30<sup>th</sup> Sideroad and is proposed to add 840 m to the Township's road network. Primrose Estates is to be developed north of 30<sup>th</sup> Sideroad and is proposed to add 960 m of road to the Township's road network. Cachet/Centurion is to be developed in the southwest corner of the Township, in the community of Waldemar and will add 2,000 m (2.0 km) of roads to the Township's road network. Hamount Valley is to be developed in the southeast corner of the Township off of County Road 16 and will add 3,400 m (3.4 km) of roads to the Township's road network upon completion. Additionally, Sarah Properties is proposed to be developed in the community of Waldemar to the west of 10<sup>th</sup> Line. Sarah Properties is proposed to add 2,160 m (2.16 km) of roads to the Township's road network. Upgrading of the current road network as well as planning for future growth should be coordinated with the development of the subdivisions listed above.

## 5.0 Road Improvement Needs

### 5.1 Replacement Costs

The replacement cost of a physical asset is the amount it would cost to replace the existing asset with the same (or a similar) asset.

The benchmark improvement costs for “Reconstruction” improvements, as outlined in Table 4, were used to estimate the replacement cost for all roads in the Township. For the purposes of estimating the replacement cost of gravel road sections reviewed in this study, it is assumed that roads will retain their gravel surface (i.e., rather than be upgraded to a hardtop surface). The estimated replacement cost for all roads reviewed in this study are contained in Table 14.

**Table 14: Road Asset Replacement Cost**

Surface Type	Length of Asset	Replacement Cost
Hard-top Roads	55.274	\$22,366,014
Gravel Roads	193.903	\$43,963,512
Network Total	249.177	\$66,329,525

### 5.2 Improvement Needs to Address Road Conditions (“Now” Needs)

The improvement needs identified as part of this study are outlined in the Road Improvement Needs spreadsheet in Appendix E, along with an enlarged map of their location. The needs determined are “NOW” needs and are subject to ongoing deterioration, which may require future improvements to be more extensive. For example, a road that currently has a resurface need with a PCI of 65 that cannot be improved for three years due to budget restraints might require rehabilitation in three years (i.e., keeping up with the current road needs and applying lifecycle improvements with reduce the cost of future improvements). The current needs of the Township’s Road network are approximately \$15,039,596. A breakdown of the types of improvements in the backlog can be found in Table 15 below. Maps of the PCI evaluation and the suggested improvement types are shown Appendix D And Appendix E respectively.

**Table 15: Improvement Backlog Breakdown**

Improvement Type		Determined “Now” Needs
Reconstruction	Hard-top	\$0
	Gravel	\$1,514,500
Rehabilitation	Hard-top	\$1,556,654
	Gravel	\$3,149,688
Resurface	Hard-top	\$2,322,960
Upgrade to Hard-top	Gravel	\$5,636,876
Preventive Maintenance	Hard-top	\$222,996
	Gravel	\$635,922
<b>Total Backlog</b>		<b>\$15,039,596</b>

### 5.3 10-Year Road Improvement Plan

A total of 249.18 km of roads were reviewed during this study, including 192.31 km of gravel roads and 56.87 km of hardtop roads. Based on the analysis of the road condition data, and review of the prioritization triggers previously outlined in this report, a ten-year road improvement plan has been developed for the Township's roads. The ten-year plan has been established using the prioritization methodology as well as the budget targets outlined. Minor overrides have been completed for certain roads to ensure they are improved to maintain a desired level of service for the type and volume of traffic they serve.

The ten-year improvement plan has not included costs for the routine maintenance of the gravel roads or for the routine maintenance or preventive maintenance of the hardtop roads. It is assumed that gravel roads will be graded and have dust suppressant measures applied through ongoing reactive maintenance. It is also recommended that routine maintenance (i.e., crack sealing) and preventive maintenance (i.e., micro-surfacing or slurry sealing) of hardtop roads be completed on a reactive basis. A yearly budget could be established for ongoing routine maintenance and preventive maintenance of hardtop roads, to protect the investment that has been made in those assets and length the life cycle before more intensive interventions may be required (i.e., resurfacing, rehabilitation or reconstruction).

## 6.0 Asset Management and Capital Planning Considerations

As part of this study, a ten-year road improvement plan has been developed to assist the Township in the development of a multi-year capital project plan. It is understood that the Township intends to use the updated condition rating data as input into their ongoing Asset Management and Capital Planning work. The updated GIS database, Excel spreadsheets and mapping assist in this ongoing future work by the Township. Such future work may also require updating traffic data, confirming the

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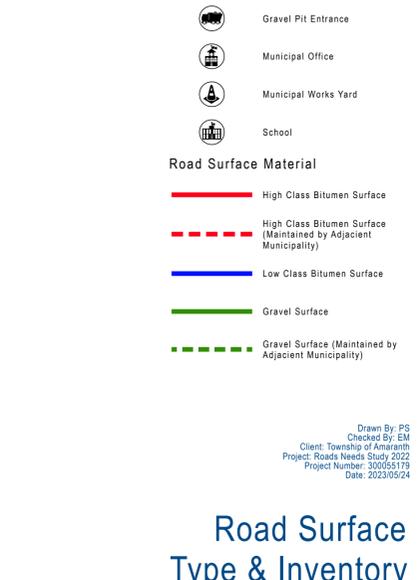
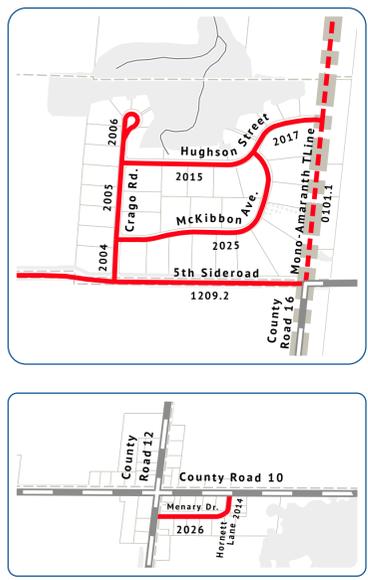
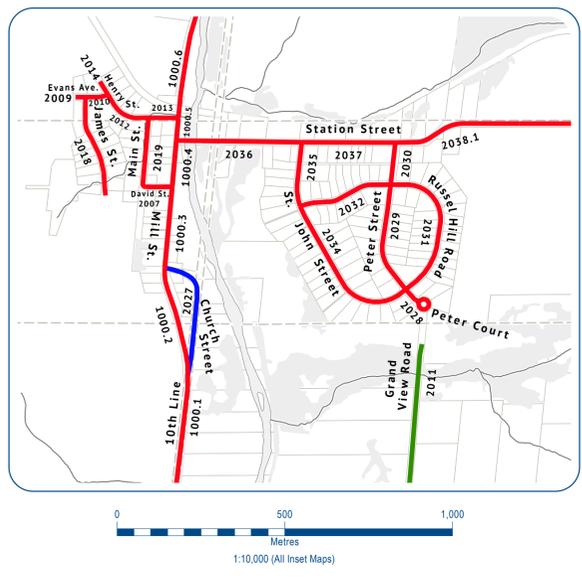
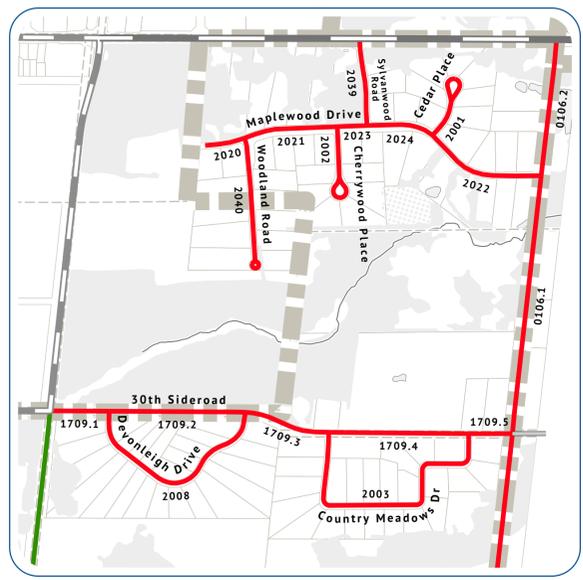
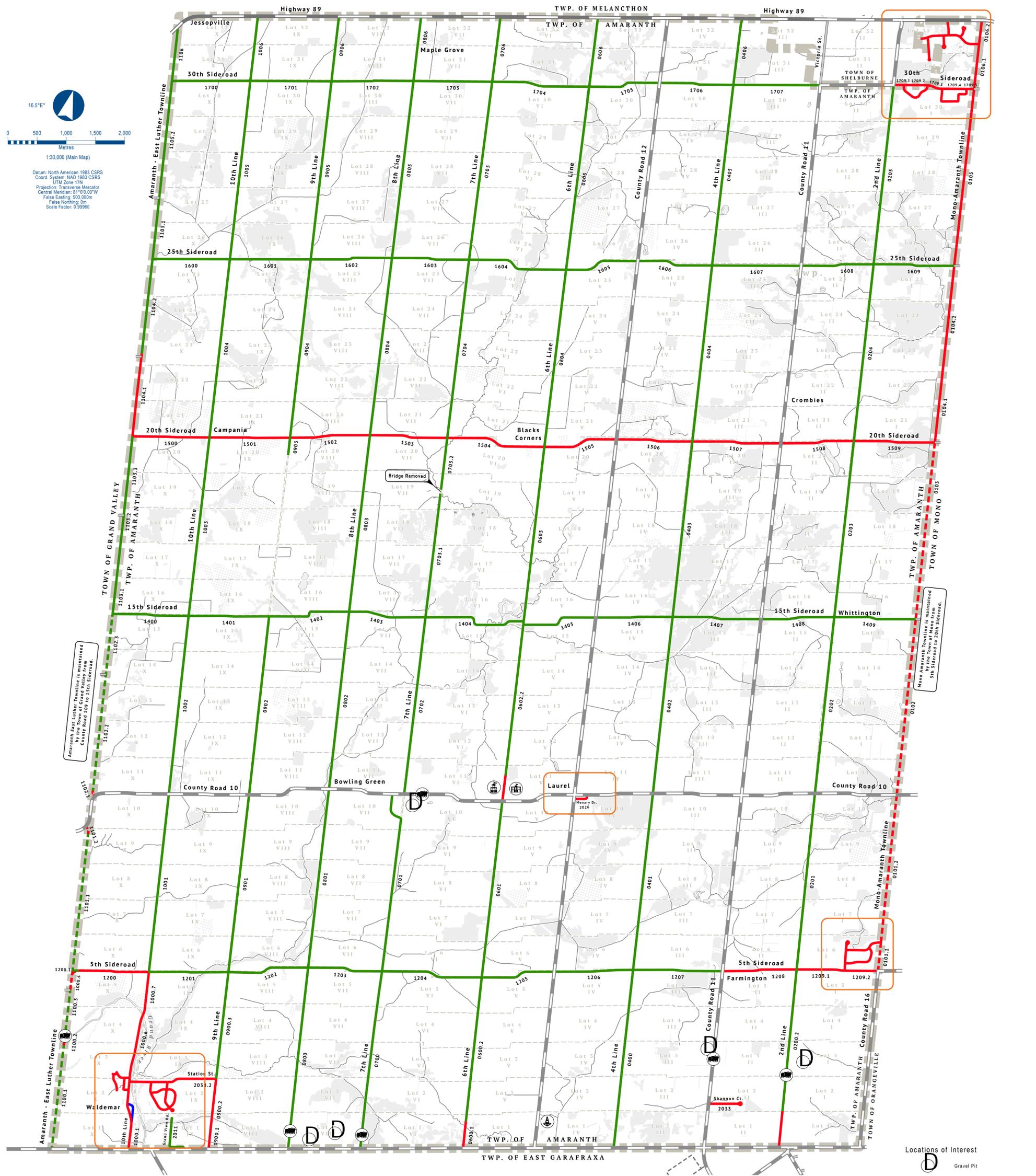
maintenance/improvement needs and costs based on a project-level review and completing risk analysis to establish project priority within budget limitations.

To maintain a current database for Asset Management and Capital Planning purposes, it is recommended that the Township complete regular updates every 3-5 years to update the condition ratings of the road network, to assess ongoing deterioration rates and resulting improvement requirements.



## Appendix A

### Road Inventory Maps and Table



- Locations of Interest**
- Gravel Pit
  - Gravel Pit Entrance
  - Municipal Office
  - Municipal Works Yard
  - School
- Road Surface Material**
- High Class Bitumen Surface
  - High Class Bitumen Surface (Maintained by Adjacent Municipality)
  - Low Class Bitumen Surface
  - Gravel Surface
  - Gravel Surface (Maintained by Adjacent Municipality)



## Road Surface Type & Inventory

### Appendix A

Appendix A - Road Inventory (Sorted by Road Name)

Municipal ID	Asset or PSAB ID	Name	Name From	Name To	Community	Boundary	Maintenance Class	Surface Material	Roadside Environment	Posted Speed Limit (km/h)	AADT Range	AADT	AADT Count Method	Road Length (m)	Road Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Surface Area (m²)
1004	3396	10th Line	20th Sideroad	25th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	3085	7.00	9.10	28074
1006	3397	10th Line	20th Sideroad	Highway 89	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00449	35	Estimate	1190	6.00	8.00	8788
1002	3398	10th Line	Dufferin County Road 10	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	3081	6.30	8.10	24956
1000 6	3154, 3155	10th Line	Henry Street	Grand River Bridge	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	0100-01999	1040	Estimate	4093	7.00	10.00	7851
1000 1	3156	10th Line	Dufferin County Road 109	Church Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	0100-01999	1285	Estimate	4687	7.00	10.00	3289
1000 7	2423, 3392	10th Line	Grand River Bridge	5th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80 km/h	0100-01999	1040	Estimate	760	7.00	10.00	6320
1001	3399	10th Line	5th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 10	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	3080	5.60	6.60	20328
1005	3395	10th Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	3087	7.40	9.00	27783
1003	3397	10th Line	15th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	3081	6.20	7.20	24728
1401	3166	15th Sideroad	10th Line	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1377	5.20	7.20	9614
1402	3167	15th Sideroad	9th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1423	4.60	6.50	9250
1409	3517	15th Sideroad	2nd Line	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1401	7.20	9.90	13870
1408	3516	15th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	65	Actual Count	1258	6.80	7.60	9561
1407	3515	15th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 11	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1517	5.90	7.20	10922
1406	3171	15th Sideroad	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1317	5.80	7.00	9219
1405	3170	15th Sideroad	6th Line	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	1301	6.10	8.50	11059
1400	3165	15th Sideroad	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	150	Estimate	1304	5.50	7.80	9910
1404	3169	15th Sideroad	7th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	34	Actual Count	1784	5.00	6.40	11418
1403	3168	15th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	150	Estimate	1320	6.60	10.70	14124
1503	2371	20th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0000-00999	650	Estimate	1329	7.00	9.00	9393
1502	2382, 2402	20th Sideroad	9th Line	0.6 Km E. of 9th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0000-00999	500	Estimate	1371	7.00	9.00	9597
1501	2370	20th Sideroad	10th Sideroad	9th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	90 km/h	0020-00499	350	Estimate	1380	7.00	9.00	9660
1500	2369	20th Sideroad	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0020-00499	289	Actual Count	1319	7.00	8.00	9233
1504	2372	20th Sideroad	7th Line	6th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0000-00999	650	Actual Count	1701	7.00	5.00	11907
1505	2373	20th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0000-00999	650	Estimate	1267	7.00	9.50	8869
1506	2374	20th Sideroad	5th Line	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1303	7.00	11.00	9121
1507	2375	20th Sideroad	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 11	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1308	7.00	11.00	9267
1509	2377	20th Sideroad	2nd Line	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0100-01999	1227	Actual Count	1389	7.00	10.00	9723
1508	3411	20th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	0100-01999	1150	Estimate	1255	7.00	10.00	8785
1602	3411	25th Sideroad	9th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	1395	6.10	8.30	11578
1608	3183	25th Sideroad	8th Line	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	29	Actual Count	80	7.00	8.00	1225
1609	3199	25th Sideroad	2nd Line	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1384	8.30	10.20	14117
1601	3410	25th Sideroad	10th Line	9th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	1384	5.40	6.70	9273
1600	3409	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	10th Line	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	40	Estimate	1324	6.00	8.00	9788
1603	3412	25th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	40	Estimate	1383	5.70	6.90	9129
1604	3239	25th Sideroad	7th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	40	Estimate	1721	6.90	9.10	16661
1605	3416	25th Sideroad	6th Line	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	1277	5.90	7.50	9578
1606	3416	25th Sideroad	0.1 Km E. of County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	75	Actual Count	1243	9.00	11.20	12486
1607	3416	25th Sideroad	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 11	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	40	Estimate	1526	6.60	8.20	12513
0203	3252	2nd Line	16th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	3045	8.10	10.30	31364
0204	3253	2nd Line	20th Sideroad	25th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	3045	8.10	9.60	2986
0202	3249	2nd Line	10th Sideroad	1.9 Km N. of 10th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	3045	8.00	9.60	29232
0201	3249	2nd Line	5th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 109	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	150	Actual Count	3049	7.50	9.70	29575
0200 1	2464	2nd Line	Dufferin County Road 109	0.6 Km N. of County Road 109	Armadonon	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	0000-00999	551	Actual Count	524	7.00	8.50	4368
0200 2	2464	2nd Line	0.6 Km N. of County Road 109	5th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	0000-00999	551	Actual Count	624	7.00	8.40	28471
0205	3254	2nd Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	Gravel	Rural	60 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	3102	8.60	12.00	37124
1706	3181	30th Sideroad	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1367	5.80	7.30	9249
1700	2358	30th Sideroad	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1342	6.50	8.10	10870
1701	2359	30th Sideroad	10th Line	9th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	1389	6.70	9.90	9751
1702	2357	30th Sideroad	9th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	1406	6.00	7.30	10264
1703	2356	30th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1348	5.30	7.30	9840
1705	3238	30th Sideroad	6th Line	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	100	Estimate	1224	6.40	8.00	9702
1704	3415	30th Sideroad	7th Line	6th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1671	5.70	6.90	11530
1707	3256	30th Sideroad	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 11	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	1489	6.80	8.00	11912
1709 1	2451	30th Sideroad	2nd Line (Dufferin County Road 11)	Devonleigh Drive	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	0000-00999	800	Estimate	176	7.00	10.00	1832
1709 2	2451	30th Sideroad	Devonleigh Drive	Devonleigh Drive	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	0000-00999	800	Estimate	406	7.00	10.00	854
1709 5	3015	30th Sideroad	Country Meadows Dr	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	0000-00999	800	Estimate	130	6.60	8.50	858
1709 4	2406	30th Sideroad	Country Meadows Dr	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	0000-00999	800	Estimate	418	7.00	8.00	2926
1709 3	2406	30th Sideroad	Country Meadows Dr	Country Meadows Dr	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	0000-00999	800	Estimate	254	7.00	8.50	1806
0408	3245	4th Line	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	50	Estimate	1151	7.20	9.60	11050
0404	3418	4th Line	20th Sideroad	25th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	60	Estimate	3054	7.50	9.00	27486
0405	3419	4th Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0000-00049	40	Estimate	3084	6.30	10.10	31748
0403	2386, 2387	4th Line	20th Sideroad	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	65	Estimate	3051	6.80	8.90	30413
0402	3248	4th Line	10th Sideroad	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	80	Estimate	3054	6.70	8.70	26570
0400	3246	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 109	5th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	0005-00199	150	Estimate	3078	6.90	9.50	29241
1208	2439	5th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h							

## Appendix A - Road Inventory (Sorted by Road Name)

Municipal ID	Asset or PSAB ID	Name	Name From	Name To	Community	Boundary Road	Maintenance Class	Surface Material	Roadside Environment	Posted Speed Limit (km/h)	AADT Range	AADT	AADT Count Method	Road Length (m)	Road Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Surface Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
1100.3		Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Grand River Bridge	Concession Road 2-3	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00200-00499	211	Actual Count	832	7.00	10.00	8320
1103.1	3390	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	15th Sideroad	1.6 km N. of 15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	5	Gravel	Rural	70 km/h	00050-00199	152	Estimate	1492	5.70	9.50	14174
1102.3		Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Con. 6-7 Road (Grand Valley)	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00050-00199	80	Estimate	1046	5.70	8.10	8473
1102.2	2454	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	0.1km N. of County Road 10	Con. 6-7 Road (Grand Valley)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00050-00199	80	Estimate	2012	6.50	8.70	17504
1105.1		Amaranth - East Luther Townline	25th Sideroad	Con. 12-13 Road (Grand Valley)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00000-00049	28	Actual Count	1052	6.00	12.30	13571
1104.1	2380, 2385	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	20th Sideroad	20m N. of Con. 10-11 Road (Grand Valley)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	00050-00199	75	Estimate	1431	7.00	9.00	10017
1105.2	3392	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Con. 12-13 Road (Grand Valley)	30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00000-00049	28	Estimate	2028	5.10	7.20	14602
1106	3393	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	6	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00000-00049	40	Estimate	927	7.00	10.70	9919
1100.3	2460	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Concession Road 2-3	5th Sideroad (Turn-Off)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	60 km/h	00200-00499	211	Estimate	269	7.50	10.00	2018
1101.1	2453	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	5th Sideroad	2.36km N. of 5th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	4	Gravel	Rural	80 km/h	00050-00199	140	Estimate	2361	6.50	9.20	21721
1000.4		Amaranth - East Luther Townline	5th Sideroad (Turn-Off)	5th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80 km/h	00000-00049	30	Estimate	69	7.50	9.00	518
1100.2		Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Grand River South Bank	Grand River North Bank	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80 km/h	00200-00499	211	Actual Count	127	11.00	11.00	1397
2001	2308	Amaranth - East Luther Townline	Cedar Place	Maplewood Drive	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00050-00199	70	Estimate	283	7.00	10.00	1981
2002	2307	Cherrywood Place	Maplewood Drive	End of Cherrywood Drive	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00050-00199	60	Estimate	306	7.00	10.00	2142
1000.2	2424	Church Street	10th Line	Maplewood Drive	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	50 km/h	01000-01999	1280	Estimate	331	7.00	8.00	2317
2003	5082, 5083	Country Meadows Dr	30th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	230	Estimate	832	7.00	9.00	5824
2006	2395	Crago Road	5th Sideroad	End of Cuddezac	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	220	Estimate	260	7.00	10.00	1820
2004		Crago Road	5th Sideroad	End of Cuddezac	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	220	Estimate	127	6.80	9.00	884
2005	2395	Crago Road	5th Sideroad	End of Cuddezac	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00499	220	Estimate	230	7.00	11.00	1610
2007	2458	David Street	Mill Street	Main Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00050-00199	85	Estimate	79	6.50	8.50	514
2008	2450	Devonleigh Drive	30th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	240	Estimate	638	7.00	7.00	4468
2010	2427	Evans Avenue	James Street	Henry Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	170	Estimate	68	7.00	7.00	476
2009	2426	Evans Avenue	End	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00000-00049	20	Estimate	30	8.00	8.00	240	
2011	2305	Grand View Road	Dufferin County Road 109	End of Grand View Road	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	Gravel	Rural	50 km/h	00050-00199	110	Estimate	781	6.30	10.00	7810
2013	2414	Henry Street	Mill Street	Main Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00499	295	Estimate	89	7.00	7.00	623
2012	2413	Henry Street	Main Street	Evans Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	240	Estimate	151	6.70	6.70	1012
2041	2412	Henry Street	Evans Street	End	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00049	10	Estimate	47	7.00	7.00	329
2014	2408	Hornett Lane	Menary Drive	Dufferin County Road 10	Laurel	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	60	Estimate	64	4.20	4.20	269
2017		Hughson Street	Crago Road	Amaranth/Mono Townline	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	180	Estimate	247	7.00	10.00	1729
2015	2386	Hughson Street	Crago Road	Amaranth/Mono Townline	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00050-00199	180	Estimate	404	7.00	10.00	2828
2018	2447	James Street	Evans Avenue	End of James Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	130	Estimate	306	6.70	8.00	2050
2019	2451	Main Street	David Street	Henry Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	90	Estimate	213	6.50	6.50	1385
2020	2400	Maplewood Drive	Woodland Road	End of Maplewood Drive	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00000-00049	40	Estimate	121	7.00	10.00	847
2021	2401	Maplewood Drive	Cherrywood Place	Woodland Road	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00499	200	Estimate	280	7.00	10.00	1960
2023	2428	Maplewood Drive	Sylvanwood Road	Cherrywood Place	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	280	Estimate	89	7.00	10.00	623
2024	2429	Maplewood Drive	Cedar Place	Sylvanwood Road	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00499	255	Estimate	203	7.00	10.00	1421
2022	2430	Maplewood Drive	Mono - Amaranth Townline	Cedar Place	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	290	Estimate	369	7.00	10.00	2583
2025	2308	McKibbin Avenue	Crago Road	Hughson Street	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00050-00199	140	Estimate	898	7.00	10.50	4606
2026	2407	Menary Drive	Dufferin County Road 12	Hornett Lane	Amaranth (Rural)	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	60	Estimate	213	6.20	6.20	1321
1000.5	2422	Mill Street	David Street	Station Street	Waldemar	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Urban	50 km/h	01000-01999	1305	Estimate	68	6.70	6.70	456
1000.4	2399	Mill Street	David Street	Station Street	Waldemar	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Urban	50 km/h	01000-01999	1305	Estimate	139	6.00	6.00	834
1000.3	2425	Mill Street	Church Street	David Street	Waldemar	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Urban	50 km/h	01000-01999	1280	Estimate	243	6.00	6.00	1458
2027	2448	Mill Street	Church Street	Church Street	Waldemar	No	6	Low Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	90	Estimate	384	6.00	6.00	2304
0106.2	2432	Mono-Amaranth Townline	0.6 Km N. of 30th Sideroad	Highway 89	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1510	Estimate	411	7.00	8.00	2877
0106.1	2475	Mono-Amaranth Townline	30th Sideroad	0.6 Km N. of 30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1510	Estimate	778	7.00	9.00	5446
0105	3200, 3258	Mono-Amaranth Townline	30th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1510	Estimate	3060	8.70	8.50	26622
0103	3201, 3152, 2477	Mono-Amaranth Townline	15th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1472	Estimate	3056	7.00	10.00	21392
0104.1	3202, 3259	Mono-Amaranth Townline	20th Sideroad	Bridge N. of 20th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1510	Actual Count	1847	7.00	7.80	12829
0104.1	3202, 3259	Mono-Amaranth Townline	25th Sideroad	Bridge N. of 20th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1510	Actual Count	1208	7.00	8.80	9456
0102	3251	Mono-Amaranth Townline	Dufferin County Road 10	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1433	Actual Count	3040	7.00	10.00	21280
0101.2	2466	Mono-Amaranth Townline	Hughson Street	Dufferin County Road 10	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1564	Actual Count	2533	7.00	10.00	17871
0101.1	2465	Mono-Amaranth Townline	5th Sideroad	Hughson Street	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	70 km/h	01000-01999	1744	Estimate	491	7.00	10.00	3437
2028	3044	Peter Court	Peter Street	End of Peter Court	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	70	Estimate	156	8.00	6.00	3248
2030	2421	Peter Street	St. John Street	Russel Hill Road	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	165	Estimate	127	6.30	6.30	800
2029	2420	Peter Street	Russel Hill Road	Peter Street / Peter Court	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	165	Estimate	337	8.00	8.00	2696
2032	2419	Russel Hill Road	St. John Street	Peter Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Rural	40 km/h	00200-00499	250	Estimate	293	8.00	8.00	2254
2031	2418	Russel Hill Road	Peter Street / Peter Court	Peter Street	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00050-00199	180	Estimate	454	8.00	8.00	3632
2033	2409	Shannon Court	Dufferin County Road 11	Cul-de-Sac	Farmington	No	4	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80 km/h	00050-00199	100	Estimate	666	8.00	10.00	5328
2035	2416	St. John Street	Station Street	Russel Hill Road	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	470	Estimate	194	8.00	8.00	1552
2034	2417	St. John Street	Peter Street	Russel Hill Road	Waldemar	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	265	Estimate	481	8.00	8.00	3848
2038.2	2405	Station Street	390m E. of Peter Street	6th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	00500-00999	570	Estimate	464	7.00	8.50	3248
2038.1	2415	Station Street	Peter Street	390m E. of Peter Street	Waldemar	No	3	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80 km/h	00500-00999	570	Estimate	384	7.00	8.50	2688
2037	2398	Station Street	St. John Street	Peter Street	Waldemar	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	00500-00999	590	Estimate	279	7.00	8.00	1953
2036	2397	Station Street	10th Line	St. John Street	Waldemar	No	5	High Class Bituminous	Rural	50 km/h	00200-00499	490	Estimate	374	7.00	8.00	2618
2039	2304	Sylvanwood Road	Highway 89	Maplewood Drive	Estate Sub-Division	No	6	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	40 km/h	00200-00499	280	Estimate	262	7.00	7.00	1834
2040	2452	Woodland Road	Maplewood Dr.	Cul-de-Sac	Not Recorded	No	6										



# BURNSIDE

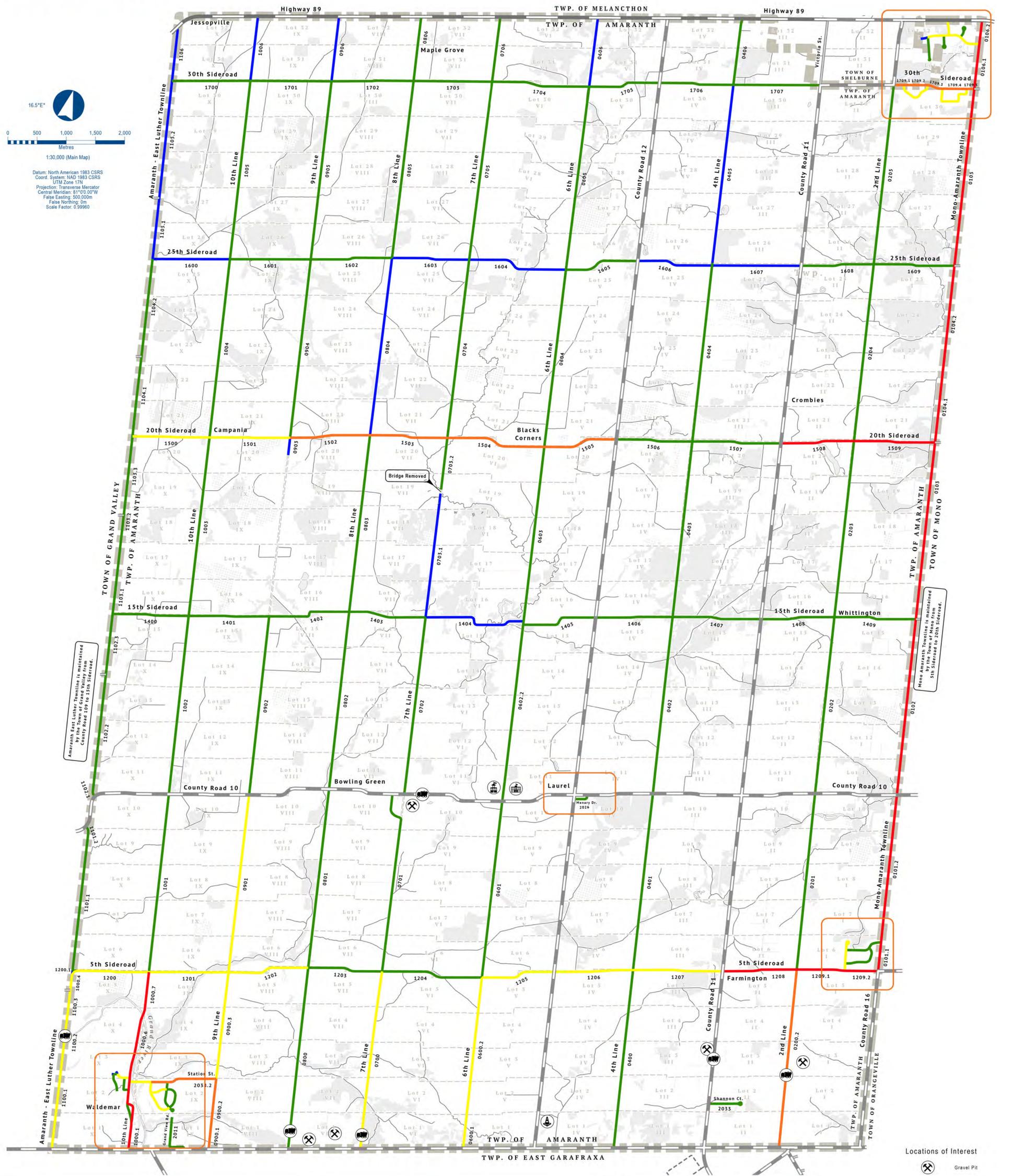
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**Appendix B**

**AADT Map**

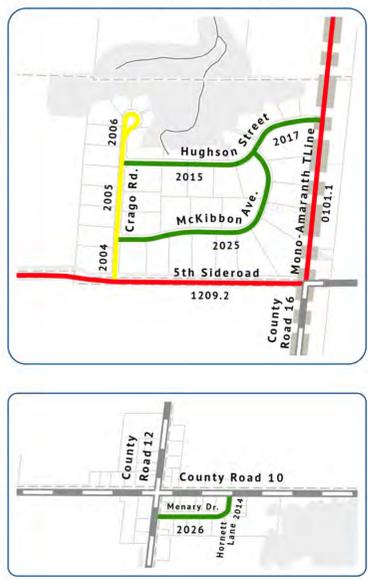
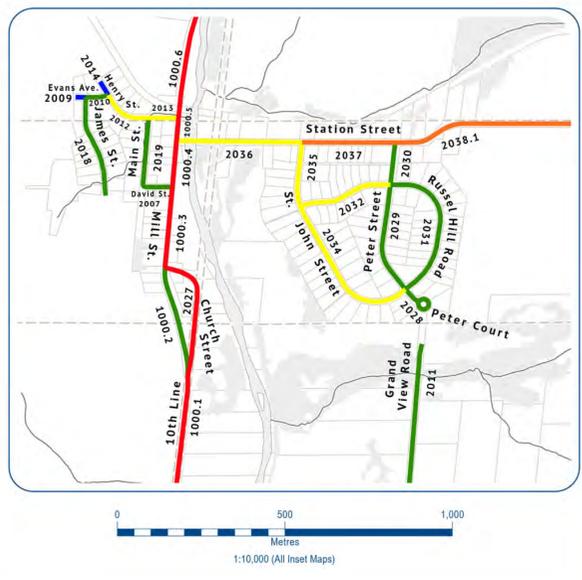
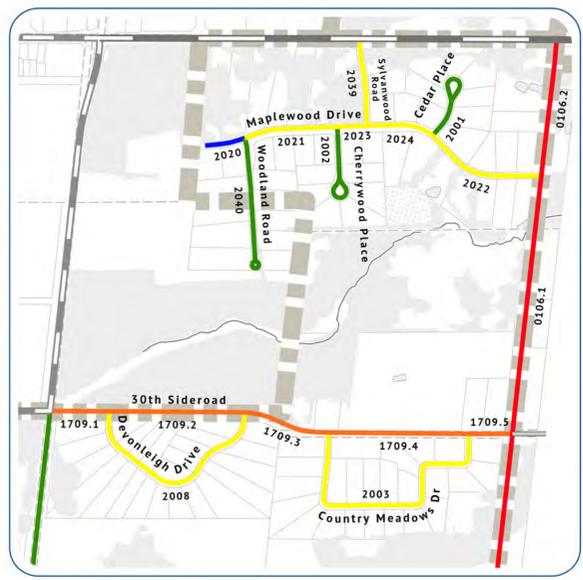
Appendix B



Amaranth East Luther Township is maintaining County Road 10 to 15th Sideroad.

Mono Amaranth Township is maintaining 5th Sideroad to 20th Sideroad.

- Locations of Interest**
- Gravel Pit
  - Gravel Pit Entrance
  - Municipal Office
  - Municipal Works Yard
  - School
- AADT Range**
- 0-49 AADT
  - 50-199 AADT
  - 200-499 AADT
  - 500-999 AADT
  - 1000-1999 AADT





BURNSIDE

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## Appendix C

### Distress Factors for Road Conditions Assessment

**APPENDIX C**  
**Distress Factors for Road Condition Assessment**  
**Calculation of Distress Manifestation Index (DMI) and Pavement Condition Index (PCI)**

**Weighting Factors**

Distress Manifestation For Asphalt Roads	Weighting Factor (W)	Distress Manifestation For Surface Treated Roads	Weighting Factor (W)	Distress Manifestation For Gravel Roads	Weighting Factor (W)
Ravelling and course aggregate loss	3.0	Cover Aggregate Loss	3.0	Flat/reverse crown	2.0
Flushing	1.5	Flushing	2.0	Loose gravel	1.5
Rippling and showing	1.0	Rippling and Showing	2.0	Dust	0.5
Wheel track rutting	3.0	Wheel track rutting	3.0	Break-up	3.0
Distortion	3.0	Distortion	3.0	Washboarding	1.0
Longitudinal wheel track - single/multiple cracking	1.5	Streaking	1.0	Rutting	3.0
Longitudinal wheel track - alligator cracking	3.0	Alligator Cracking	3.0	Distortion	3.0
Centerline - single/multiple cracking	0.5	Edge Cracking	1.0	Potholes	2.0
Centerline - alligator cracking	2.0	Edge Break	2.0		
Pavement edge - single/multiple cracking	0.5	Transverse Cracking	0.5		
Pavement edge - alligator cracking	1.5	Longitudinal Cracking	1.0		
Transverse - single/multiple cracking	1.0	Potholing	1.0		
Transverse - alligator cracking	3.0				
Longitudinal, meander and midlane cracking	1.0				
Random cracking	0.5				

**Density Factors**

**Severity Factors**

**Ride Condition Rating Factors**

Density of Distress Asphalt or Gravel Roads)	Density Factor (D)	Severity of Distress (Asphalt or Gravel Roads)	Severity Factor (S)	Ride Condition Rating (RCR)	Factor
Few (<10%)	0.5	Very Slight	0.5	Very Poor	1
Intermittent (10 to 20%)	1.0	Slight	1.0	Poor	2 to 3
Frequent (20 to 40%)	2.0	Moderate	2.0	Fair	4 to 6
Extensive (40 to 80%)	3.0	Severe	3.0	Good	7 to 9
Throughout (>80%)	4.0	Very Severe	4.0	Very Good	10

**Empirical Formulae For Calculation of Distress Manifestation Index (DMI)**

Surface Type	Formulae For Distress Manifestation Index (DMI)
Asphalt	$DMI = 10 \times (208 - \text{summation of } W \times (D+S))/208$
Surface Treatment or Gravel or Earth	$DMI = 10 \times (135 - \text{summation of } W \times (D+S))/135$

**Empirical Formulae For Calculation of Pavement Condition Index (PCI)**

Surface Type	Formulae For Pavement Condition Index (PCI)
Asphalt	$PCI = 13.75 + (9 \times DMI) - (7.5 \times e^{(8.5-RCR)/3.02})$
Surface Treatment or Gravel or Earth	$PCI = 12.75 + (9 \times DMI) - (5.5 \times e^{(9.94-RCR)/3.46})$



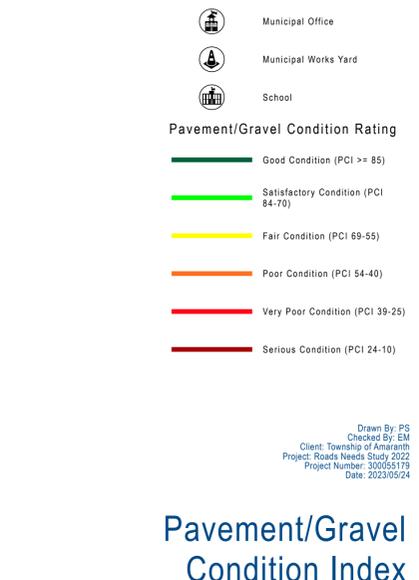
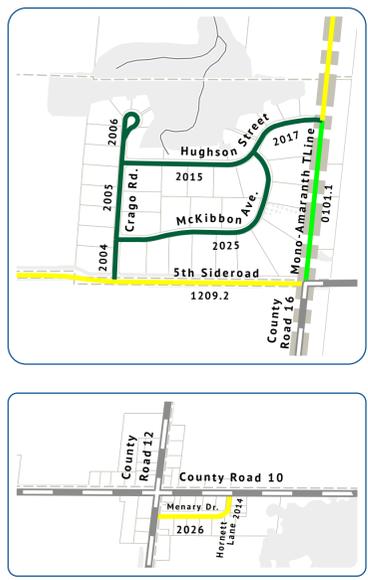
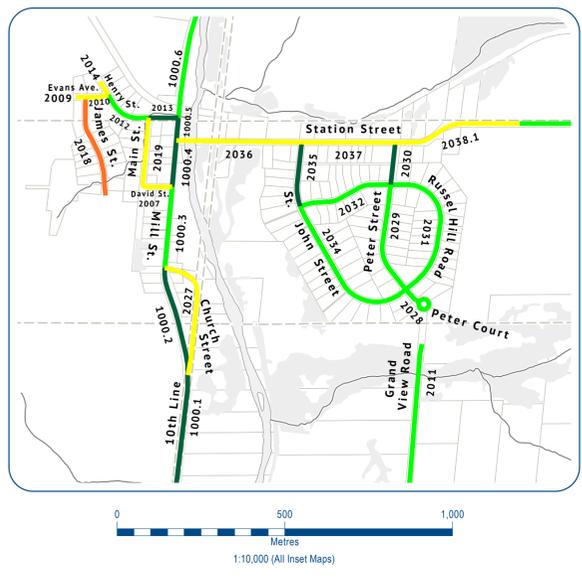
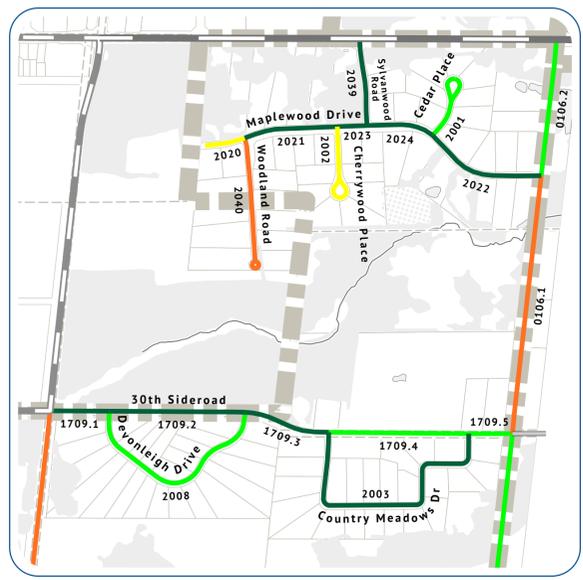
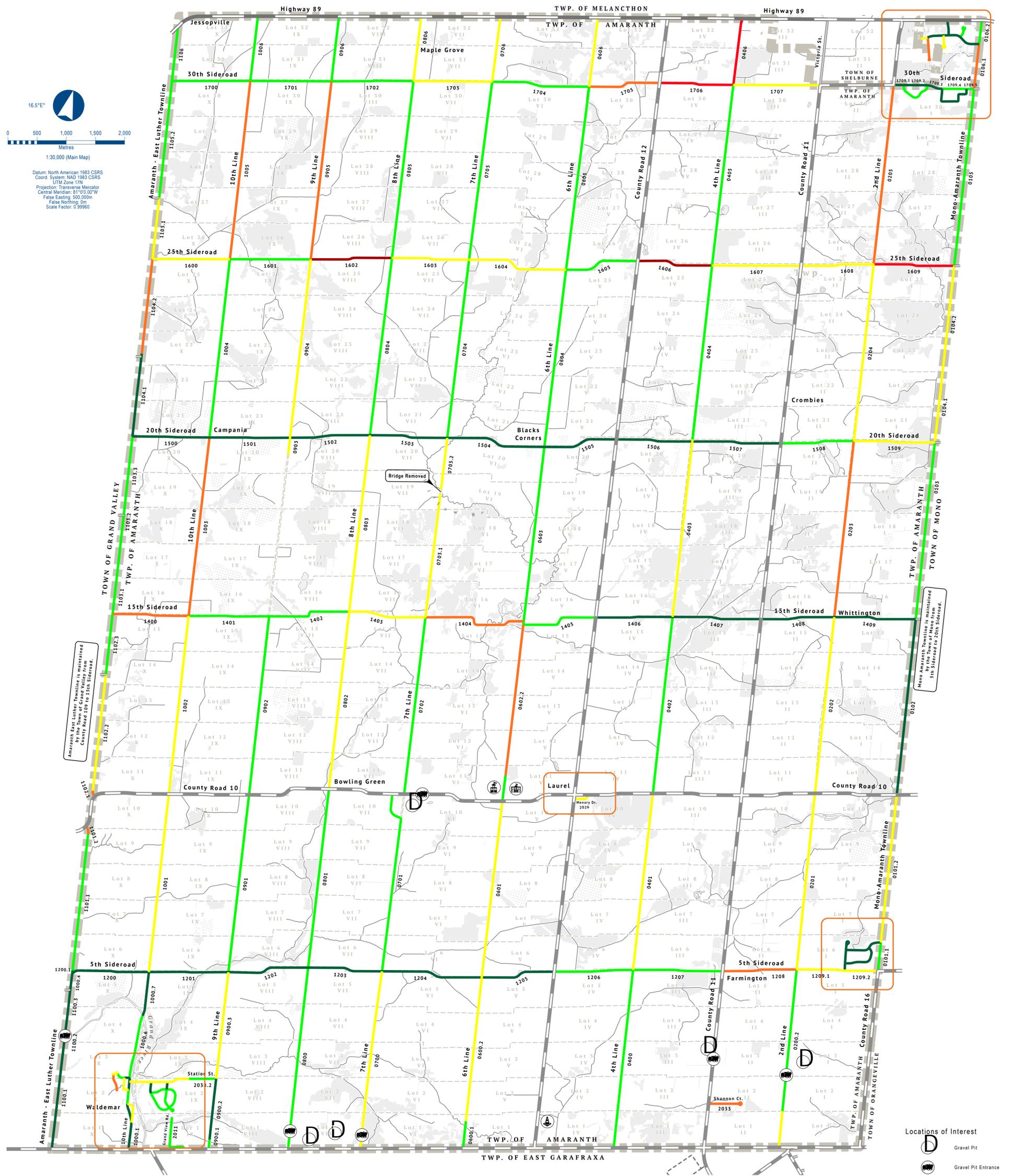
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## Appendix D

### Pavement Condition Index (PCI) Map



- Locations of Interest**
- Gravel Pit
  - Gravel Pit Entrance
  - Municipal Office
  - Municipal Works Yard
  - School
- Pavement/Gravel Condition Rating**
- Good Condition (PCI >= 85)
  - Satisfactory Condition (PCI 84-70)
  - Fair Condition (PCI 69-55)
  - Poor Condition (PCI 54-40)
  - Very Poor Condition (PCI 39-25)
  - Serious Condition (PCI 24-10)

Pavement/Gravel  
Condition Index

Appendix D



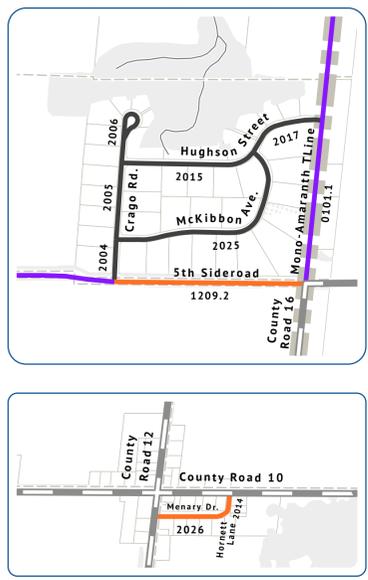
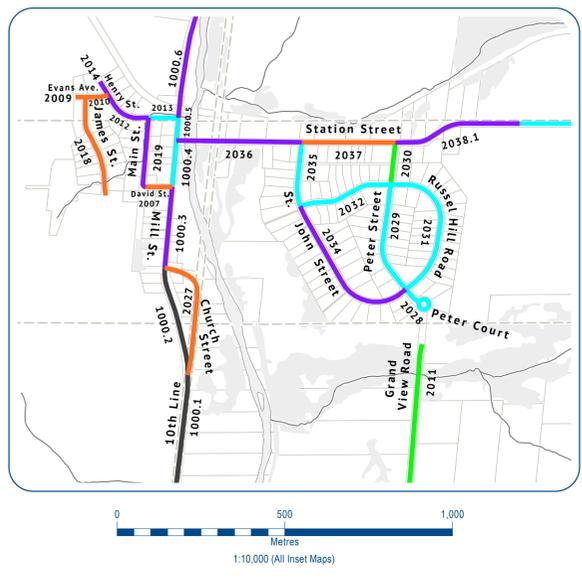
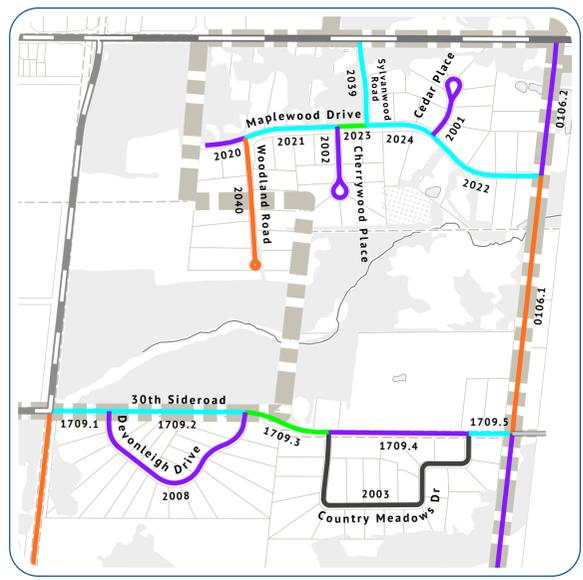
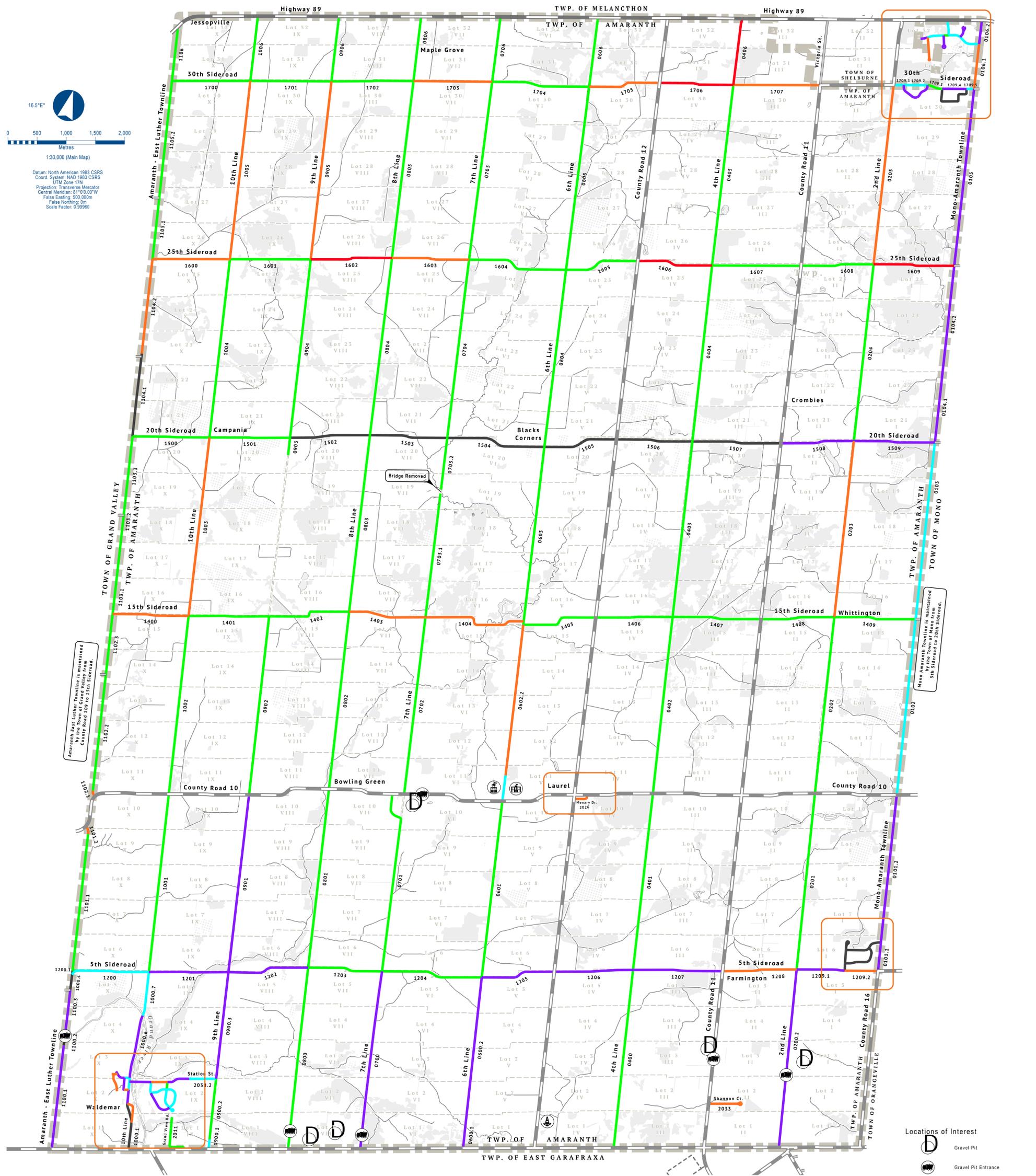
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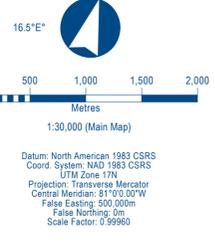
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## Appendix E

### Road Condition Improvement Needs, Map and Table



- Locations of Interest**
- Gravel Pit
  - Gravel Pit Entrance
  - Municipal Office
  - Municipal Works Yard
  - School
- Road Improvement Needs**
- Reconstruction
  - Rehabilitation
  - Resurface
  - Preventive Maintenance
  - Routine Maintenance
  - No Maintenance Required



Appendix E - Road Improvement Needs (Sorted by PCI)

Municipal ID	Asset or PSAB ID	Name	Name From	Name To	Community	Boundary Road	Surface Material	Roadside Environment	AADT	Ride Comfort Rating (RCR)	Structural Adequacy (1-20)	Disease Manifestation Index (DMI)	Pavement Condition Index (PCI)	PCI Class	Priority Rating (PR)	Priority Code	Priority Grade (PG)	Road Length (m)	Road Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Surface Area (m²)	Proposed Lifecycle Improvement	Improvement Cost (\$)	Benchmark Cost (\$/m²)
1862	3411	25th SideRoad	8th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	50	3	4	4.67	14	Serious Condition	53	29.4	1366	6.10	8.30	11579	Reconstruction	\$30,054.00	\$26.00	
1706	3183	30th SideRoad	49th Line	49th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	1200	3	4.44	21	1200	Very Poor Condition	46	46	13	7.00	10.00	1222	Reconstruction	\$31,564.00	\$26.00	
1669	3199	25th SideRoad	2nd Line	2nd Line	Mono - Amaranth Townline	No	Gravel	Rural	80	3	9	5.85	25	Very Poor Condition	50	35.4	1364	8.30	10.20	14117	Reconstruction	\$37,002.00	\$28.00	
1706	3181	30th SideRoad	5th Line (Duffern County Road 12)	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	80	4	11	5.93	30	Very Poor Condition	42	39.8	1267	6.80	7.30	9249	Reconstruction	\$24,474.00	\$26.00	
1184	2391	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	20th N of Con. 10-11 Road (Grand Valley)	20th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	Gravel	Rural	75	4	13	6.81	43	Poor Condition	37	63.3	1638	6.50	8.60	14087	Rehabilitation	\$19,044.00	\$12.00	
1184	2392	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	20th N of Con. 10-11 Road (Grand Valley)	20th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	75	4	13	6.81	43	Poor Condition	36	63.3	1638	6.50	8.60	14087	Rehabilitation	\$19,044.00	\$12.00	
1400	3165	15th SideRoad	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	150	5	0	6.15	45	Poor Condition	41	138.7	1304	5.50	7.60	9910	Rehabilitation	\$18,020.00	\$12.00	
1706	3238	30th SideRoad	6th Line	5th Line (Duffern County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	100	4	11	7.33	48	Poor Condition	36	83.3	1224	6.40	8.00	9792	Rehabilitation	\$11,904.00	\$12.00	
1404	3159	18th SideRoad	7th Line	6th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	34	5	0	6.56	49	Poor Condition	30	33.4	1274	5.00	6.40	11418	Rehabilitation	\$13,016.00	\$12.00	
1102	3151	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Duffern County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	120	5	1	6.79	49	Poor Condition	39	57.9	1271	7.00	9.00	1366	Rehabilitation	\$36,777.00	\$41.00	
1102	3151	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Duffern County Road 10	0.1 km N. of County Road 10	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80	4	2	7.09	50	Poor Condition	33	54.8	106	7.00	10.00	742	Rehabilitation	\$0.00	\$0.00	
2003	2459	Shannon Court	Duffern County Road 10	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	100	2	3	7.76	52	Fair Condition	24	69.9	656	8.00	10.00	6328	Rehabilitation	\$24,906.00	\$27.00	
0005	3305	20th SideRoad	30th SideRoad	30th SideRoad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	60	6	13	6.3	62	Poor Condition	30	40.9	3087	7.40	9.00	27783	Rehabilitation	\$33,306.00	\$12.00	
0005	3404	2nd Line	20th SideRoad	30th SideRoad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	80	5	10	6.94	62	Poor Condition	32	40.9	3102	8.00	12.00	3724	Rehabilitation	\$44,688.00	\$12.00	
2018	2447	Evans Avenue	End of James Street	James Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Urban	130	6	2	6.18	52	Poor Condition	39	35.7	438	7.00	10.00	3095	Rehabilitation	\$95,702.00	\$40.00	
1603	3397	10th Line	20th SideRoad	20th SideRoad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	50	6	13	6.37	63	Poor Condition	29	37.5	3091	6.20	8.00	24728	Rehabilitation	\$26,736.00	\$12.00	
0602	2433	5th Line	0.4 km N. of County Road 10	5th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	70	6	2	6.97	63	Poor Condition	28	60.9	2069	6.40	7.60	16242	Rehabilitation	\$24,504.00	\$12.00	
0605	3177	30th SideRoad	30th SideRoad	30th SideRoad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	50	5	14	7.04	63	Poor Condition	29	40	3083	6.10	7.50	23123	Rehabilitation	\$277,476.00	\$12.00	
0106	2475	Mono-Amaranth Townline	30th SideRoad	0.6 Km N. of 20th SideRoad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	1510	6	2	6.32	63	Poor Condition	39	458	778	7.00	9.00	5446	Rehabilitation	\$223,286.00	\$41.00	
1403	3188	15th SideRoad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Semi-Urban	90	7	2	6.87	64	Fair Condition	31	98.7	438	7.00	10.00	3095	Rehabilitation	\$95,702.00	\$27.00	
1403	3188	15th SideRoad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	150	5	0	7.26	65	Fair Condition	33	85.6	1200	6.60	10.70	14124	Rehabilitation	\$168,486.00	\$12.00	
1500	3409	25th SideRoad	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	40	6	15	6.67	67	Fair Condition	28	29.7	1324	6.00	7.40	9788	Rehabilitation	\$117,076.00	\$12.00	
1209	2403	30th SideRoad	Coogo Road	Mono-Amaranth Townline (Duffern County Road 10)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	1560	6	5	6.73	67	Fair Condition	34	439.2	974	7.00	10.00	3907	Rehabilitation	\$163,877.00	\$41.00	
2007	2448	Main Street	Coogo Road	13th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	85	4	9	6.46	67	Fair Condition	29	63.7	78	6.00	8.00	914	Rehabilitation	\$13,996.00	\$27.00	
2026	2407	Menary Drive	Duffern County Road 12	Hornell Lane	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	60	5	2	7.61	68	Fair Condition	27	38.9	213	6.20	8.20	1321	Rehabilitation	\$35,687.00	\$27.00	
2027	2446	161 Street	Coogo Road	13th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	60	5	2	7.61	68	Fair Condition	27	38.9	213	6.20	8.20	1321	Rehabilitation	\$35,687.00	\$27.00	
2037	2368	Station Street	St John Street	Peter Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Urban	590	5	3	7.62	68	Fair Condition	42	271.8	279	7.00	8.00	1903	Rehabilitation	\$2,717.00	\$27.00	
1903	3412	20th SideRoad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	40	6	14	7.04	69	Fair Condition	29	30.4	1323	6.70	8.00	9129	Rehabilitation	\$109,548.00	\$12.00	
1903	3412	20th SideRoad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	40	6	14	7.04	69	Fair Condition	27	30.4	1323	6.70	8.00	9129	Rehabilitation	\$109,548.00	\$12.00	
2010	2427	20th SideRoad	James Street	Henry Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Urban	170	6	2	6.9	69	Fair Condition	31	38.2	6	7.00	7.00	476	Rehabilitation	\$19,040.00	\$40.00	
2014	2408	20th SideRoad	Henry Street																					

Appendix E - Road Improvement Needs (Sorted by PCI)

Municipal ID	Asset or PSAB ID	Name	Name From	Name To	Community	Boundary Road	Surface Material	Roadside Environment	AADT	Ride Comfort Rating (RCR)	Structural Adequacy (1-26)	Distress Manifestation Index (DMI)	Pavement Condition Index (PCI)	PCI Class	Priority Rating (PR)	Priority Code Number (PCN)	Road Length (mi)	Road Width (ft)	Platform Width (ft)	Surface Area (sq ft)	Proposed Lifecycle Improvement	Improvement Cost	Benchmark Cost (\$/mi <sup>2</sup> )
2035	2416	St. John Street	Shiloh Street	Russell Hill Road	Waldman	No	High Class Bituminous	Urban	476	7	13	8.4	89	Good Condition	13	22.1	194	9.0	8.0	1652	Preventive Maintenance	\$9,312.00	\$8.00
1204	3404	5th Sideroad	7th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	150	9	0	9.05	87	Good Condition	10	36.4	1729	7.50	8.50	14997	Preventive Maintenance	\$8,983.95	\$9.95
1202	3404	5th Sideroad	7th Line	8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	200	8	0	9.27	87	Good Condition	10	7.9	1368	6.70	7.70	15688	Resurface	\$299,264.00	\$28.00
1100.3	2429	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Grant Road Bridge	Concession Road 2-3	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	Gravel	Rural	211	7	6	8.83	87	Good Condition	16	6.4	320	7.00	10.00	2000	Resurface	\$29,400.00	\$46.00
2022	2430	Maplewood Drive	Maplewood Drive	Cedar Place	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	290	8	17	8.12	87	Good Condition	11	21.7	369	7.00	10.00	2983	Preventive Maintenance	\$10,332.00	\$4.00
2039	2304	Sylvanwood Road	Highway 89	Maplewood Drive	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	280	8	10	9.00	87	Good Condition	11	21	262	7.00	7.00	1834	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,338.00	\$4.00
1709.2	2431	30th Sideroad	Devoirhigh Drive	Devoirhigh Drive	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	800	9	16	8.97	88	Good Condition	13	55.3	456	7.00	10.00	2942	Preventive Maintenance	\$11,368.00	\$4.00
2013	2414	Henny Street	Moss Street	Henny Street	Waldman	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	295	8	16	8.26	88	Good Condition	16	20.8	89	7.00	7.00	621	Preventive Maintenance	\$2,492.00	\$4.00
1201	1400	5th Sideroad	10th Line	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	300	9	0	9.27	89	Good Condition	9	9.4	1302	7.50	8.50	11577	Resurface	\$324,156.00	\$28.00
0102	2361	Monro-Amaranth Townline	Dufferin County Road 10	15th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	1433	9	19	9.06	89	Good Condition	14	60.6	3045	7.00	10.00	21390	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
1409	3517	15th Sideroad	2nd Line	Monro - Amaranth Townline	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	150	7	0	10	90	Good Condition	7	16	1401	7.00	9.00	13870	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,628.00	\$9.95
1408	3516	15th Sideroad	Dufferin County Road 11	2nd Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	46	7	0	10	90	Good Condition	6	13.7	1258	6.00	7.00	8561	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,258.95	\$9.95
1407	3516	15th Sideroad	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 11	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	60	7	0	10	90	Good Condition	7	17.7	617	6.00	7.00	10022	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,557.00	\$9.95
1406	3171	15th Sideroad	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	100	7	0	10	90	Good Condition	7	22.7	1317	6.00	7.00	9219	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,070.45	\$9.95
1709.3	2431	30th Sideroad	Devoirhigh Drive	Country Meadows Dr	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	800	8	16	8.45	90	Good Condition	11	-1	258	7.00	8.50	1806	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
2023	2428	Maplewood Drive	Sylvanwood Road	Cherrywood Place	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	280	8	15	9.48	90	Good Condition	8	-1	89	7.00	10.00	623	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
2030	2421	Polar Street	St. John Street	Russell Hill Road	Waldman	No	High Class Bituminous	Urban	165	8	18	9.41	90	Good Condition	8	-1	127	6.30	6.30	800	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
1100.4	2456	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Dufferin County Road 100 (May St)	Grant Road Bridge	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	Gravel	Rural	211	8	28	8.56	92	Good Condition	6	4	1786	7.00	10.00	17990	Resurface	\$50,400.00	\$28.00
1501	2370	20th Sideroad	8th Sideroad	8th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	No	Gravel	Rural	350	10	14	9.42	94	Good Condition	5	-1	130	7.00	9.00	9660	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
1500	2369	20th Sideroad	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	10th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	289	10	19	9.42	94	Good Condition	5	-1	1319	7.00	8.00	9233	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
0900.2	2314	8th Line	Dufferin County Road 109	Station Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	695	10	16	9.42	94	Good Condition	6	-1	1052	7.00	10.00	7364	Preventive Maintenance	\$9.00	\$9.00
1100.2	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Grand River South Bank	Grand River North Bank	Grand River North Bank	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	211	8	0	10	95	Good Condition	4	-1	127	11.00	11.00	1367	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2004	2404	Crappo Road	End of Cul-de-sac	Church Street	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	220	9	20	9.76	95	Good Condition	4	-1	127	6.00	8.00	864	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1000.1	2404	10th Line	Dufferin County Road 109	Church Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	1265	9	19	9.88	95	Good Condition	5	-1	467	7.00	11.00	3269	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1100.3	2489	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	Concession Road 2-3	5th Sideroad (Turn-Off)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	211	10	18	9.64	96	Good Condition	3	-1	269	7.00	10.00	2018	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1000.2	2424	Church Street	10th Line	Moss Street	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	1260	9	18	9.88	96	Good Condition	5	-1	331	7.00	8.00	2317	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2005	2366	Crappo Road	5th Sideroad	End of Cul-de-sac	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	220	10	19	9.66	96	Good Condition	3	-1	260	7.00	10.00	1820	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1100.4	2369	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	20th Sideroad	20th N. of Con. 10.1 Road (Grand Valley)	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	73	10	20	9.76	97	Good Condition	2	-1	1431	7.00	8.00	10017	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2005	2366	Crappo Road	5th Sideroad	End of Cul-de-sac	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	220	10	20	9.74	97	Good Condition	2	-1	230	7.00	11.00	1610	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2017	2396	Hughson Street	Crappo Road	Amaranth/Mono Townline	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	180	10	19	9.78	97	Good Condition	2	-1	247	7.00	10.00	1729	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2015	2396	Hughson Street	Crappo Road	Amaranth/Mono Townline	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	180	10	19	9.78	97	Good Condition	2	-1	404	7.00	10.00	2828	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2025	2308	McKibbon Avenue	Crappo Road	Hughson Street	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	140	10	19	9.71	97	Good Condition	2	-1	658	7.00	10.50	4606	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1603	2392	20th Sideroad	8th Line	0.8 km E. of 8th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	500	10	20	9.82	98	Good Condition	2	-1	1321	7.00	8.00	9507	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1504	2372	20th Sideroad	7th Line	6th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	650	10	19	9.88	98	Good Condition	2	-1	1701	7.00	9.50	11907	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1507	2375	20th Sideroad	4th Line	Dufferin County Road 11	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	100	10	20	9.89	98	Good Condition	1	-1	1518	7.00	11.00	10626	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
2003	2062	5063	Country Meadows Dr	30th Sideroad	Estate Sub-Division	No	High Class Bituminous	Semi-Urban	230	10	18	9.82	98	Good Condition	2	-1	830	7.00	9.00	5824	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1503	2371	20th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	650	10	20	10	99	Good Condition	1	-1	1329	7.00	9.00	9303	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1505	2373	20th Sideroad	8th Line	5th Line (Dufferin County Road 12)	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	500	10	20	10	99	Good Condition	1	-1	1267	7.00	8.50	2869	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1506	2373	20th Sideroad	8th Line	4th Line	Amaranth (Rural)	No	High Class Bituminous	Rural	80	10	20	10	99	Good Condition	1	-1	1303	7.00	11.00	9121	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00
1000.4	Amaranth - East Lufher Townline	5th Sideroad (Turn-Off)	8th Sideroad	8th Sideroad	Amaranth (Rural)	Yes	High Class Bituminous	Rural	30	10	20	10	99	Good Condition	1	-1	69	7.00	9.00	518	No Maintenance Required	\$9.00	\$9.00



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## Appendix F

### Benchmark Unit Cost Breakdown

Unit Costs	Units	Unit Cost
Granular A	t	\$18.00
Granular B	t	\$14.40
Asphalt	t	\$120.00
50 mm HL8	m2	\$14.70
50mm HL4	m2	\$14.70
40mm HL3	m2	\$11.76
Earth Excavation	m3	\$15.00
Milling	m2	\$4.00
Pulverizing	m2	\$2.00
Asphalt Removal	m2	\$5.00
Microsurfacing	m2	\$6.00
Crack Sealing	m2	\$0.75
Catch Basin/Manhole Adjustments	m2	\$2.00
Crack Sealing + Patching	m2	\$1.50
Maintenance Gravel + Calcium Chloride*	m2	\$0.55
Curb and Gutter Replacement	m2	\$16.00
Tack Coat	m2	\$0.40
Gravel Shoulders (50mm Depth)	m2	\$1.35
Nominal Ditch Repairs	m2	\$0.50
FibreMat	m2	\$7.00
Single Surface Treatment	m2	\$5.00
Double Surface Treatment	m2	\$9.00
Triple Surface Treatment	m2	\$13.50
Improve Grades and Sightlines**	m2	\$85.00

\* Maintenance gravel and calcium chloride are material costs only. Road preparation and grading are assumed to be by Township forces.

\*\* The extent of grade and/or sightline improvement requirements (if any) may vary widely from section-to-section. The unit cost shown is general, and any specific road section costs must be assessed at the project-level.

**Urban HCB Resurfacing**

Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Milling					m2		\$4.00	\$4.00
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL4 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Contingencies	10%							\$1.91
							Total =	\$21.01

**Semi-Urban or Rural HCB/LCB Resurfacing**

Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Crack Sealing + Patching					m2		\$1.50	\$1.50
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL4 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Contingencies	10%							\$1.80
							Total =	\$19.75

Urban HCB Rehabilitation								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Curb and Gutter Replacement	15%				m2		\$16.00	\$2.40
Catch Basin/Manhole Adjustments					m2	30	\$2.00	\$2.00
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL3 Asphalt			40	0.098t/m2	m2		\$11.76	\$11.76
Contingencies	10%							\$3.63
Total =								\$39.89
Semi-Urban or Rural HCB/LCB Rehabilitation AADT>=1000								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Pulverizing					m2		\$2.00	\$2.00
Granular A	50%		150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL4 Asphalt			40	0.098t/m2	m2		\$11.76	\$11.76
Gravel Shoulders			90		m2		\$2.42	\$2.42
Contingencies	10%				m2			\$3.78
Total =								\$41.54
Semi-Urban or Rural HCB/LCB Rehabilitation AADT<1000								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Pulverizing					m2		\$2.00	\$2.00
Granular A	50%		150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Gravel Shoulders			90		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Contingencies	10%							\$2.45
Total =								\$26.98

30 structures per km at \$450 each

Urban HCB Reconstruction								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Earth Excavation			450		m2		\$6.75	\$6.75
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Granular B			300		m2		\$8.64	\$8.64
Curb and Gutter Replacement					m2		\$16.00	\$16.00
Catch Basin/Manhole Adjustments					m2	30	\$2.00	\$2.00
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL3 Asphalt			40	0.098t/m2	m2		\$11.76	\$11.76
Contingencies	10%							\$7.17
<b>Total =</b>								<b>\$78.90</b>
Semi-Urban or Rural HCB/LCB Reconstruction AADT>=500								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Earth Excavation			450		m2		\$6.75	\$6.75
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Granular B			300		m2		\$8.64	\$8.64
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Tack Coat					m2		\$0.40	\$0.40
HL3 Asphalt			40	0.098t/m2	m2		\$11.76	\$11.76
Gravel Shoulders			90		m2		\$2.42	\$2.42
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Contingencies	10%							\$5.67
<b>Total =</b>								<b>\$62.32</b>
Semi-Urban or Rural HCB/LCB Reconstruction AADT<500								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Earth Excavation			450		m2		\$6.75	\$6.75
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Granular B			300		m2		\$8.64	\$8.64
HL8 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Contingencies	10%							\$4.34
<b>Total =</b>								<b>\$47.76</b>

30 structures per km at \$450 each

Semi-Urban or Rural Gravel Reconstruction AADT>=500 - To 1 HMA								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Earth Excavation			450		m2		\$6.75	\$6.75
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Granular B			300		m2		\$8.64	\$8.64
HL4 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Contingencies	10%							\$4.34
							Total =	\$47.76
Gravel Road Reconstruction AADT>=200 - To Gravel Surface								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Earth Excavation			450		m2		\$6.75	\$6.75
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Granular B			300		m2		\$8.64	\$8.64
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Contingencies	10%							\$2.37
							Total =	\$26.09
Semi-Urban or Rural Gravel Rehabilitation AADT>=500 - To 1 HMA								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Asphalt Removal					m2		\$5.00	\$5.00
Earth Excavation			150		m2		\$2.25	\$2.25
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
HL4 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Contingencies	10%							\$3.03
							Total =	\$33.31
Gravel Road Rehabilitation AADT<200 - To Gravel Surface								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Earth Excavation			150		m2		\$2.25	\$2.25
Granular A			150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Contingencies	10%							\$1.06
							Total =	\$11.64
Semi-Urban or Rural Gravel AADT>=500 - Resurface to 1 HMA								
Item	Amount	Width (m)	Depth (mm)	Conversion Factor	Unit	Quantity	Unit Cost	Cost/m2
Pulverize					m2		\$2.00	\$2.00
Granular A	50%		150		m2		\$6.48	\$6.48
HL4 Asphalt			50	0.1225t/m2	m2		\$14.70	\$14.70
Gravel Shoulders			50		m2		\$1.35	\$1.35
Nominal Ditch Repairs					m2		\$0.50	\$0.50
Contingencies	10%							\$2.50
							Total =	\$27.53



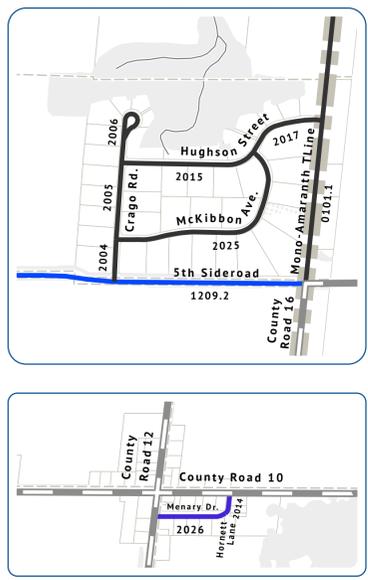
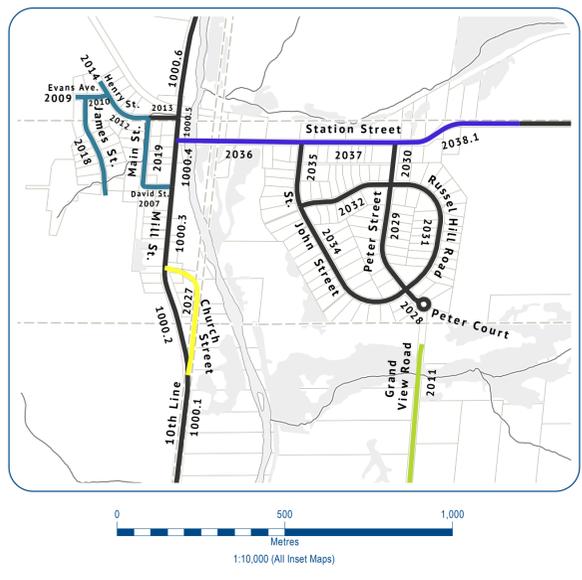
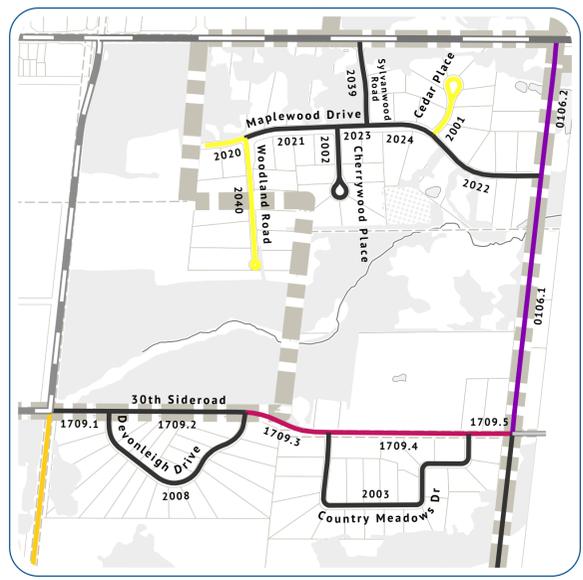
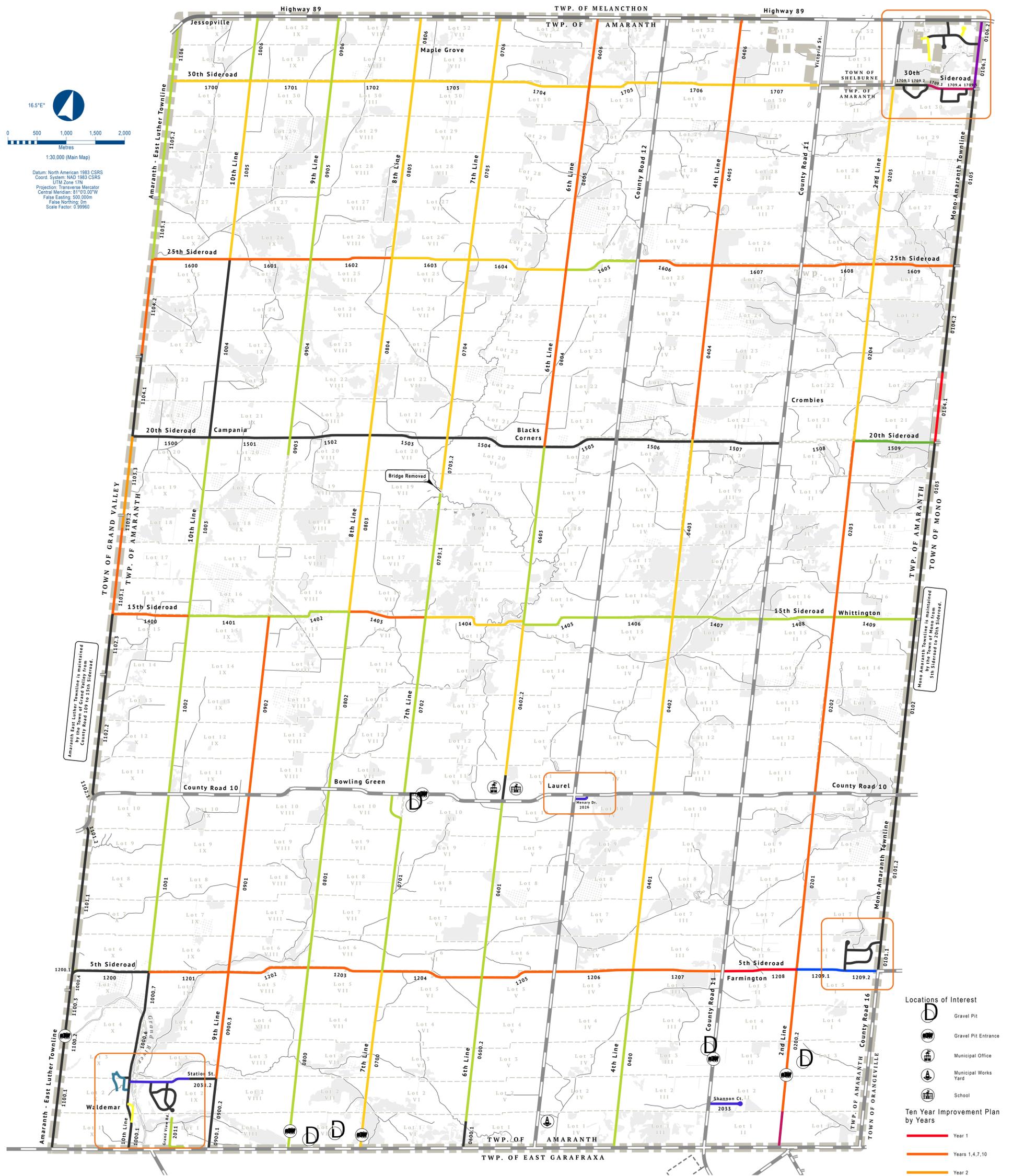
BURNSIDE

[THE DIFFERENCE IS OUR PEOPLE]

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## Appendix G

### 10-Year Road Improvement Plan



- Locations of Interest**
- Gravel Pit
  - Gravel Pit Entrance
  - Municipal Office
  - Municipal Works Yard
  - School
- Ten Year Improvement Plan by Years**
- Year 1
  - Years 1,4,7,10
  - Year 2
  - Years 2,5,8
  - Year 3
  - Years 3,6,9
  - Year 4
  - Year 5
  - Year 6
  - Year 7
  - Year 8
  - Year 9
  - No Maintenance Required in Ten Year Time Frame

Appendix G - 10-Year Road Improvement Plan

Municipal ID	Community	Name	Name From	Name To	Boundary Road	Surface Material	Ride Comfort Rating (RCR)	PCI	PCI Class	Structural Adequacy (1-20)	Priority Rating (PN)	Priority Rating (PR)	Road Length	Road Width (m)	Platform (m)	Surface Area (Sq m)	Roadside Environment	ADT	Proposed Lifecycle Improvement	Improvement Cost	Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Adj. Lifecycle Improvement	Adj. Improvement	Adj. Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Comments
Year 1 (2020)																									
1208	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	Duffryn County Road 11	2nd Line	No	High Class Bituminous	6	49	Poor Condition	3	340	56	1271	7.00	10.00	8807	Rural	1032	Rehabilitation	\$344,777.00	\$41.00	Rehabilitation	\$344,777.00	\$41.00	
1602	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	8th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	3	14	Very Poor Condition	4	29	53	1395	6.10	8.30	11979	Rural	50	Reconstruction	\$301,054.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,384.45	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1604	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	2nd Line	2nd Line	No	Gravel	3	14	Very Poor Condition	4	29	53	1395	6.10	8.30	11979	Rural	50	Reconstruction	\$301,054.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,384.45	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1606	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	4th Line	4th Line	No	Gravel	3	21	Very Poor Condition	5	14	46	1290	7.00	9.50	12255	Rural	29	Reconstruction	\$118,630.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,242.29	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0408	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	30th Sideoad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	3	20	Very Poor Condition	13	21	43	1151	7.20	9.50	11050	Rural	50	Reconstruction	\$287,300.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,977.20	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1104.2	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	20th N of Con. 15.11 Road (Grand Valley)	20th Sideoad	No	Gravel	4	37	Very Poor Condition	5	19	40	1267	6.50	8.20	12727	Rural	74	Reconstruction	\$1,109,844.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,727.80	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0201	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	5th Sideoad	Duffryn County Road 10	No	Gravel	6	63	Fair Condition	14	91	27	3049	7.50	9.70	20975	Rural	150	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,296.25	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,296.25	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019
0203	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	5th Sideoad	Duffryn County Road 10	No	Gravel	6	69	Fair Condition	15	30	26	1638	6.50	10.00	8450	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$518,600.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$1,117.47	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2020
0500	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	Amahugh - East Luthra Townline	10th Line	No	Gravel	6	57	Fair Condition	15	30	26	1324	6.00	7.40	9798	Rural	40	Rehabilitation	\$117,576.00	\$10.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,383.90	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0202	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	10th Sideoad	1.9 Km N of County Road 11	No	Gravel	7	62	Fair Condition	14	50	25	3545	8.00	9.00	20322	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,077.60	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,077.60	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1607	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 11	No	Gravel	6	64	Fair Condition	14	28	22	1526	6.60	8.00	12513	Rural	40	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,882.15	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,882.15	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0506	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	6	65	Fair Condition	20	18	130	1190	7.00	9.10	10911	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,201.05	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,201.05	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1207	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 11	Duffryn County Road 11	No	Gravel	6	76	Satisfactory Condition	0	13	19	1534	8.00	9.00	13805	Rural	200	Resurface	\$386,568.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,593.30	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2020
0901	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	Duffryn County Road 10	Duffryn County Road 10	No	Gravel	8	78	Satisfactory Condition	18	28	19	3071	5.00	5.00	16891	Rural	295	Resurface	\$472,948.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$9,209.20	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2020
1103.1	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Luthra Townline	15th Sideoad	1.5 Km N of 15th Sideoad	Yes	Gravel	8	78	Satisfactory Condition	0	61	18	1492	5.70	9.50	14174	Rural	152	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,795.70	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,795.70	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1206	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 12	4th Line	No	Gravel	8	80	Satisfactory Condition	0	16	17	1351	6.60	7.50	10133	Rural	250	Resurface	\$283,724.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,973.16	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0505	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	7	77	Satisfactory Condition	17	27	17	3172	7.40	9.00	26848	Rural	65	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,701.40	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,701.40	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0902	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 10	19th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	75	Fair Condition	15	32	17	3097	6.90	10.00	30970	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,978.50	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,978.50	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0405	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	7	77	Satisfactory Condition	0	15	14	3084	6.30	10.10	31148	Rural	40	Preventive Maintenance	\$17,131.40	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$17,131.40	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1205	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	79	Satisfactory Condition	0	29	13	3050	6.40	7.90	24245	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,394.75	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,394.75	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1205	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 12	4th Line	No	Gravel	9	85	Good Condition	0	8	12	1209	8.00	10.00	11421	Rural	208	Resurface	\$319,788.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,281.55	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0901	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	8th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	8	83	Satisfactory Condition	18	24	11	1384	5.40	6.70	9273	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,100.10	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,100.10	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1202	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	83	Good Condition	0	24	11	1384	5.40	6.70	9273	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,100.10	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,100.10	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1204	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	9	87	Good Condition	0	36	10	1729	7.50	8.50	14697	Rural	150	Preventive Maintenance	\$8,063.35	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$8,063.35	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1203	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	87	Good Condition	0	24	12	1327	6.70	8.70	11101	Rural	150	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,125.05	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,125.05	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1201	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	9	89	Good Condition	0	9	1362	7.50	8.50	11937	Rural	200	Resurface	\$324,156.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,367.35	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020	
1400	Anamorph (Rural)	15th Sideoad	Amahugh - East Luthra Townline	10th Line	No	Gravel	5	45	Poor Condition	0	139	41	1304	5.50	7.00	9910	Rural	150	Rehabilitation	\$118,920.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,450.50	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1203	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	89	Good Condition	0	24	12	1327	6.70	8.70	11101	Rural	150	Preventive Maintenance	\$126,768.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,813.58	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
1403	Anamorph (Rural)	15th Sideoad	8th Line	7th Line	No	Gravel	5	55	Fair Condition	0	81	33	1320	6.60	10.00	14124	Rural	150	Rehabilitation	\$169,448.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,768.20	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
Grand Total: 69313																									
Year 1 Total: 61402																									
Year 2 (2021)																									
1103.2	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Luthra Townline	1.5 Km N of 15th Sideoad	Con. 8.3 Road (Grand Valley)	Yes	Gravel	4	72	Satisfactory Condition	2	106	38	218	7.00	8.00	1244	Rural	152	Routine Maintenance	\$0.00	\$0.00	Resurface	\$48,832.00	\$26.00	Upgrade surface type to asphalt
1706	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 12	4th Line	No	Gravel	4	36	Very Poor Condition	11	40	42	1267	5.50	7.00	9249	Rural	80	Reconstruction	\$240,474.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,026.95	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
1705	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	8th Line	5th Line (Duffryn County Road 12)	No	Gravel	4	48	Poor Condition	11	83	36	1224	6.40	8.00	9792	Rural	100	Rehabilitation	\$117,504.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,368.00	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
1707	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	8th Line	Duffryn County Road 11	No	Gravel	5	47	Poor Condition	11	83	36	1224	6.40	8.00	9792	Rural	100	Rehabilitation	\$142,844.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,923.80	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
1703	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	7th Line	7th Line	No	Gravel	5	49	Fair Condition	13	57	27	1348	5.30	7.30	8480	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$118,080.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,122.00	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
0806	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	4th Line	4th Line	No	Gravel	6	62	Fair Condition	14	29	23	1625	6.50	7.50	10100	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,455.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,455.00	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2021
0806	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	30th Sideoad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	6	64	Fair Condition	16	47	24	1115	7.00	9.00	10927	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,509.85	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,509.85	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2020
0401	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffryn County Road 10	Duffryn County Road 10	No	Gravel	6	66	Fair Condition	0	48	23	3054	6.00	7.00	27486	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,117.80	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,117.80	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2021
0203	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideoad	20th Sideoad	20th Sideoad	No	Gravel	6	67	Fair Condition	13	49	23	3054	6.00	7.00	27486	Rural	200	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,127.22	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,127.22	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
0704	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	20th Sideoad	No	Gravel	7	73	Satisfactory Condition	20	61	19	3037	6.50	9.00	27783	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,280.85	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,280.85	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2021
0402	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	6	68	Fair Condition	13	49	23	3054	6.00	7.00	27486	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,137.85	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,137.85	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
0402	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	10th Sideoad	15th Sideoad	No	Gravel	7	75	Satisfactory Condition	0	37	17	3054	6.70	8.70	20570	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,613.50	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,613.50	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2021
1705	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	7th Line	6th Line	No	Gravel	6	76	Satisfactory Condition	16	44	16	1671	5.70	6.00	11330	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,341.50	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,341.50	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
1701	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	10th Line	10th Line	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	19	18	14	1389	6.70	9.30	13751	Rural	50	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,563.05	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,563.05	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
1702	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideoad	8th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	17	20	13	1204	6.50	7.30	10264	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,445.20	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,445.20	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2021
0705	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	20th Sideoad	30th Sideoad	No	Gravel	8	81	Satisfactory Condition	20	35	14	3055	7.00	11.00	33935	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,664.45	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,664.45	\$0.55	Upgraded in 2019 & 2021
0804	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	20th Sideoad	20th Sideoad	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisf																

Appendix G - 10-Year Road Improvement Plan

Municipal ID	Community	Name	Name From	Name To	Boundary Road	Surface Material	Ride Comfort Rating (RCR)	PCI	PCI Class	Structural Adequacy (1-20)	Priority Rating (PN)	Priority Rating (PN)	Road Length (m)	Road Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Surface Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Roadside Environment	ADT	Proposed Lifecycle Improvement	Improvement Cost	Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Adj. Lifecycle Improvement	Adj. Improvement	Adj. Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Comments					
0203	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	15th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	45	Poor Condition	13	55	36	3045	8.10	10.30	31364	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$376,368.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$17,250.20	\$0.55						
1403	Anamorph (Rural)	15th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	No	Gravel	5	55	Fair Condition	0	81	35	1320	8.60	10.70	14124	Rural	150	Rehabilitation	\$169,488.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,268.20	\$0.55						
													Asphalt Total																	
													Gravel Total	59531																
													Year 1 Total	65020																
<p>Year 5 (2025)</p>																														
2018	Waldman	James Street	Evans Avenue	End of James Street	No	High Class Bituminous	6	52	Poor Condition	3	36	35	306	7.00	6.70	2050	Urban	130	Rehabilitation	\$82,000.00	\$40.00	Rehabilitation	\$2,000.00	\$40.00						
2041	Waldman	Henry Street	Henry Street	Henry Street	No	High Class Bituminous	6	58	Fair Condition	2	39	31	28	7.00	7.00	176	Urban	170	Rehabilitation	\$13,400.00	\$50.00	Rehabilitation	\$1,100.00	\$50.00						
2007	Waldman	David Street	14th Street	Main Street	No	High Class Bituminous	4	57	Fair Condition	2	54	29	79	6.50	8.50	314	Rural	85	Rehabilitation	\$13,878.00	\$27.00	Rehabilitation	\$1,378.00	\$27.00						
2009	Waldman	End	High Class Bituminous	High Class Bituminous	No	High Class Bituminous	6	58	Fair Condition	0	39	30	20	7.00	7.00	20	Urban	20	Rehabilitation	\$5,400.00	\$270.00	Rehabilitation	\$5,400.00	\$270.00						
2012	Waldman	Evans Street	Main Street	Main Street	No	High Class Bituminous	6	72	Satisfactory Condition	9	18	23	151	6.70	6.70	1012	Urban	240	Resurfacing	\$21,252.00	\$21.00	Resurfacing	\$21,252.00	\$21.00						
2019	Waldman	Main Street	David Street	Henry Street	No	High Class Bituminous	6	66	Fair Condition	7	15	23	213	6.50	6.50	1385	Semi-Urban	90	Resurfacing	\$27,700.00	\$20.00	Resurfacing	\$27,700.00	\$20.00						
1705	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	End	High Class Bituminous	No	Gravel	5	61	Fair Condition	3	2	241	47	7.00	7.00	329	Rural	10	Resurfacing	\$6,300.00	\$20.00	Resurfacing	\$6,300.00	\$20.00						
1706	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	5th Line (Duffin County Road 12)	4th Line	No	Gravel	4	38	Very Poor Condition	11	40	22	1267	6.80	7.30	8249	Rural	80	Reconstruction	\$246,474.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,886.95	\$0.55						
1707	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	4th Line	Duffin County Road 11	No	Gravel	4	48	Poor Condition	11	83	36	1234	6.40	6.80	6792	Rural	100	Rehabilitation	\$115,500.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,385.00	\$0.55						
1708	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	7th Line	Duffin County Road 12	No	Gravel	5	56	Fair Condition	14	58	29	1489	6.80	6.80	11912	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$142,944.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,551.60	\$0.55						
1703	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	7th Line	No	Gravel	5	59	Fair Condition	13	57	27	1548	6.30	7.30	8640	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$118,780.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,472.00	\$0.55						
0806	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	6	63	Fair Condition	20	105	27	1125	6.30	7.20	8100	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,455.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,455.00	\$0.55						
0401	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	5th Sideroad	Duffin County Road 10	No	Gravel	6	64	Fair Condition	16	47	24	1115	7.60	9.80	10927	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,509.85	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,009.85	\$0.55						
0403	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	20th Sideroad	Duffin County Road 10	No	Gravel	6	65	Fair Condition	0	36	22	3072	6.50	9.90	30413	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,127.15	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,127.15	\$0.55						
0704	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	20th Sideroad	25th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	73	Satisfactory Condition	20	61	19	3087	6.50	9.00	20770	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,280.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,280.00	\$0.55						
0805	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	20th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	70	Satisfactory Condition	16	36	19	3066	6.70	8.90	25141	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,827.55	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,827.55	\$0.55						
0402	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	15th Sideroad	15th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	75	Satisfactory Condition	0	37	17	3054	6.70	8.00	26783	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,613.50	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,613.50	\$0.55						
1704	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	7th Line	7th Line	No	Gravel	6	76	Satisfactory Condition	16	44	16	1671	6.70	6.90	11520	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,341.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,341.00	\$0.55						
1700	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	Anamorph - East Luber Townline	10th Line	No	Gravel	6	76	Satisfactory Condition	18	24	16	1342	6.50	6.10	10870	Rural	50	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,978.50	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,978.50	\$0.55						
1701	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	10th Line	10th Line	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	19	18	14	1389	6.70	9.90	10747	Rural	50	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,963.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$7,963.00	\$0.55						
1702	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	8th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	19	20	15	1399	6.90	9.00	10264	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,445.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,445.00	\$0.55						
0705	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	8	81	Satisfactory Condition	20	35	14	3085	7.00	11.00	33935	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,624.25	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,624.25	\$0.55						
0704	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	8	81	Satisfactory Condition	20	35	14	3085	7.00	11.00	33935	Rural	128	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,624.25	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$18,624.25	\$0.55						
0700	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	8	83	Fair Condition	17	30	33	3073	6.70	10.00	30730	Rural	50	Resurfacing	\$800,440.00	\$26.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$16,911.50	\$0.55						
0205	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	82	Poor Condition	10	41	32	3102	6.80	12.00	37224	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$448,680.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$30,473.20	\$0.55						
0206	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	25th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	82	Poor Condition	10	41	32	3102	6.80	12.00	37224	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$448,680.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$30,473.20	\$0.55						
1404	Anamorph (Rural)	15th Sideroad	7th Line	6th Line	No	Gravel	6	83	Fair Condition	0	34	30	1734	5.00	6.40	11418	Rural	34	Rehabilitation	\$137,016.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,279.50	\$0.55						
0602	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	1.4 Km N. of County Road 10	8th Line	No	Gravel	6	83	Fair Condition	0	29	29	2008	6.00	6.00	18243	Urban	70	Rehabilitation	\$110,033.00	\$24.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$6,000.00	\$0.55						
0603	Anamorph (Rural)	20th Sideroad	8th Line	7th Line	No	Gravel	6	89	Fair Condition	14	30	29	1323	6.70	6.90	9219	Rural	40	Rehabilitation	\$109,548.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$5,020.95	\$0.55						
0702	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	20th Sideroad	End (Willow Brook)	No	Gravel	8	83	Fair Condition	6	27	25	897	4.00	8.70	7804	Rural	85	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,292.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,292.00	\$0.55						
0801	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	20th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	8	84	Fair Condition	10	29	29	1211	6.90	9.10	10661	Rural	80	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,296.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$4,296.00	\$0.55						
0803	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	15th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	83	Fair Condition	18	44	23	3056	6.30	7.70	20473	Rural	50	Preventive Maintenance	\$11,261.25	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$11,261.25	\$0.55						
0204	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	20th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	85	Fair Condition	14	35	25	3058	6.30	9.00	20366	Rural	60	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,151.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,151.00	\$0.55						
													Asphalt Total																	
													Gravel Total	8873																
													Year 5 Total	95697																
<p>Year 9 (2029)</p>																														
1205.2	Anamorph (Rural)	5th Sideroad	Coop Road	Mono - Anamorph Townline (Duffin County Road 16)	No	High Class Bituminous	5	57	Fair Condition	5	43	47	571	7.00	10.00	3997	Rural	1560	Rehabilitation	\$163,877.00	\$41.00	Rehabilitation	\$163,877.00	\$41.00						
1205.1	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Sideroad	Coop Road	0.7 Km E. of 2nd Line	No	High Class Bituminous	6	65	Fair Condition	7	118	41	824	7.00	10.00	5768	Rural	1300	Resurfacing	\$115,360.00	\$20.00	Resurfacing	\$115,360.00	\$20.00						
0203	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	15th Sideroad	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	63	Poor Condition	13	28	29	3091	6.20	8.00	24728	Rural	50	Rehabilitation	\$296,730.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,800.40	\$0.55						
0205	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	63	Poor Condition	13	28	29	3091	6.20	8.00	24728	Rural	50	Rehabilitation	\$296,730.00	\$12.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,800.40	\$0.55						
0505.2	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	67	Fair Condition	18	22	28	2488	7.00	10.00	24880	Rural	279	Resurfacing	\$696,040.00	\$28.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,684.20	\$0.55						
0505.1	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	67	Fair Condition	18	22	28	2488	7.00	10.00	24880	Rural	279	Resurfacing	\$696,040.00	\$28.00	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,684.20	\$0.55						
0400	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	71	Satisfactory Condition	0	73	22	3078	6.50	9.90	20241	Rural	150	Preventive Maintenance	\$15,050.55	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$14,682.00	\$0.55						
0901	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	69	Fair Condition	17	40	20	3051	5.50	7.90	24103	Rural	65	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,226.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,226.00	\$0.55						
0902	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	Duffin County Road 509	6th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	69	Fair Condition	17	40	20	3051	5.50	7.90	24103	Rural	65	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,226.00	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,226.00	\$0.55						
0904	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	25th Sideroad	25th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	67	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	50	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventive Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55						
1105.1	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Luber Townline	Con. 10-13 Road (Grand Valley)	Highway 89	Yes	Gravel	6	67	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	253														

Appendix G - 10-Year Road Improvement Plan

Municipal ID	Community	Name	Name From	Name To	Boundary Road	Surface Material	Ride Comfort Rating (RCR)	PCI	PCI Class	Structural Adequacy (1-20)	Priority Grade Number (PGN)	Priority Rating (PR)	Road Length (m)	Road Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Surface Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Roadside Environment	ADT	Proposed Lifecycle Improvement	Improvement Cost	Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Adj. Lifecycle Improvement	Adj. Improvement Cost	Adj. Bench Mark Cost (\$/m <sup>2</sup> )	Comments																			
0804	Anamorph (Rural)	8th Line	20th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	18	17	13	3071	5.50	8.40	20796	Rural	40	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,187.80	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,187.80	\$0.55																				
0700	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	Duffren County Road 109	9th Sideroad	No	Gravel	8	83	Fair Condition	17	30	33	3073	8.70	10.00	30730	Rural	300	Resurface	\$890,440.00	\$28.00	Resurface	\$890,440.00	\$28.00																				
0205	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	29th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	52	Poor Condition	10	41	30	3102	8.00	12.00	37224	Rural	80	Rehabilitation	\$446,088.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$204,732.00	\$0.50																				
1905	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	29th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	52	Poor Condition	13	41	30	3087	7.40	9.00	27783	Rural	60	Rehabilitation	\$333,396.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$15,290.65	\$0.55																				
1404	Anamorph (Rural)	18th Line	7th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	5	48	Poor Condition	0	34	24	3076	5.00	6.40	11418	Rural	34	Rehabilitation	\$137,016.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$6,273.99	\$0.55																				
0002.2	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	0.4 Km N. of County Road 10	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	53	Poor Condition	0	60	30	2006	5.40	7.00	10342	Rural	70	Rehabilitation	\$218,904.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$10,033.10	\$0.55																				
1903	Anamorph (Rural)	29th Sideroad	8th Line	9th Line	No	Gravel	6	59	Fair Condition	14	30	25	1323	5.70	6.00	9129	Rural	40	Rehabilitation	\$109,548.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$5,020.95	\$0.55																				
1904	Anamorph (Rural)	29th Sideroad	20th Line	21st Line	No	Gravel	5	53	Poor Condition	10	29	23	870	4.90	6.70	2904	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$8,202.20	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,270.20	\$0.55																				
1904	Anamorph (Rural)	29th Sideroad	7th Line	8th Line	No	Gravel	6	81	Fair Condition	0	27	23	1721	6.90	9.10	15661	Rural	40	Preventative Maintenance	\$8,513.55	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$8,513.55	\$0.55																				
1903	Anamorph (Rural)	29th Sideroad	8th Line	9th Line	No	Gravel	6	81	Fair Condition	16	40	23	3027	6.20	6.70	20475	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$17,811.25	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$17,811.25	\$0.55																				
0204	Anamorph (Rural)	2nd Line	20th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	65	Fair Condition	14	35	22	5059	8.10	9.60	29365	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,151.30	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,151.30	\$0.55																				
Alpha Total																				1189		6280,026.00																						
Gravel Total																				59173		6280,026.00																						
Year 8 Total																				59762																								
Year 10 Total																				60788																								
1700.4	Farmington	2nd Line	Duffren County Road 109	0.8 Km N. of County Road 109	No	High Class Bituminous	6	84	Fair Condition	5	53	36	634	7.00	8.90	4368	Rural	551	Resurface	\$87,360.00	\$20.00	Resurface	\$87,360.00	\$20.00																				
1700.4	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	County Meadows Dr	Mono. Anamorph Townline	No	High Class Bituminous	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	15	47	24	418	7.00	8.00	2920	Rural	800	Resurface	\$58,020.00	\$20.00	Resurface	\$58,020.00	\$20.00																				
1700.3	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	County Meadows Dr	Mono. Anamorph Townline	No	High Class Bituminous	7	80	Satisfactory Condition	11	38	22	130	8.00	8.00	858	Rural	800	Preventative Maintenance	\$3,432.00	\$4.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$17,650.00	\$20.00																				
1700.3	Anamorph (Rural)	30th Sideroad	County Meadows Dr	County Meadows Dr	No	High Class Bituminous	8	90	Good Condition	18	-1	11	258	7.50	8.50	1906	Rural	800	Routine Maintenance	\$0.00	\$0.00	Resurface	\$36,120.00	\$20.00																				
0905	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	29th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	53	Poor Condition	14	40	29	3083	6.10	7.90	23123	Rural	50	Rehabilitation	\$266,796.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,800.40	\$0.55																				
0905	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	29th Sideroad	30th Sideroad	No	Gravel	5	53	Poor Condition	14	40	29	3083	6.10	7.90	23123	Rural	50	Rehabilitation	\$277,476.00	\$12.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$12,717.65	\$0.55																				
0902.2	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	Duffren County Road 109	8th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	87	Fair Condition	18	22	28	2488	7.00	10.00	24880	Rural	279	Resurface	\$696,640.00	\$28.00	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,884.00	\$0.55																				
0902.2	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	66	Fair Condition	18	40	22	3981	6.30	8.10	24956	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,726.80	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,726.80	\$0.55																				
0400	Anamorph (Rural)	4th Line	Duffren County Road 109	8th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	71	Satisfactory Condition	0	73	22	28	3078	6.90	9.00	20241	Rural	150	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,082.65	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,082.65	\$0.55																			
0702	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	73	Satisfactory Condition	16	74	20	3062	6.00	8.70	26939	Rural	150	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,651.45	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,651.45	\$0.55																				
0904	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	29th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	87	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55																				
1105.1	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	29th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	Yes	Gravel	6	87	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55																				
1105.1	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	29th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	Yes	Gravel	6	87	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55																				
1105.2	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	29th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	Yes	Gravel	6	87	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55																				
1105.2	Anamorph (Rural)	Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	29th Sideroad	29th Sideroad	Yes	Gravel	6	87	Fair Condition	16	32	20	3088	6.70	8.20	25322	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,927.10	\$0.55																				
0701	Anamorph (Rural)	7th Line	Duffren County Road 109	8th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	82	Satisfactory Condition	20	25	12	1165	6.70	9.00	24435	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,189.25	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$16,189.25	\$0.55																				
0908	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	7	89	Satisfactory Condition	18	12	12	1123	5.00	8.00	8984	Rural	30	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,941.20	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,941.20	\$0.55																				
1001	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	69	Fair Condition	0	45	20	3080	5.60	6.00	20328	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$11,180.40	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$11,180.40	\$0.55																				
1001	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	69	Fair Condition	0	45	20	3080	5.60	6.00	20328	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$11,180.40	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$11,180.40	\$0.55																				
1402	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	69	Fair Condition	14	37	18	2050	6.20	6.70	24548	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,000.00	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,000.00	\$0.55																				
1402	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	72	Satisfactory Condition	0	68	19	1423	4.60	6.50	6500	Rural	100	Preventative Maintenance	\$5,087.50	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$5,087.50	\$0.55																				
0900	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	Duffren County Road 109	8th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	75	Satisfactory Condition	14	74	19	3137	7.10	10.10	31884	Rural	189	Preventative Maintenance	\$17,426.20	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$17,426.20	\$0.55																				
0903	Anamorph (Rural)	9th Line	Duffren County Road 109	8th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	87	Fair Condition	15	29	44	299	6.90	8.40	2811	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$1,546.05	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$1,546.05	\$0.55																				
0603	Anamorph (Rural)	6th Line	Duffren County Road 109	20th Sideroad	No	Gravel	7	74	Satisfactory Condition	0	32	17	3079	6.40	8.40	25884	Rural	65	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,226.20	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,226.20	\$0.55																				
1401	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 109	19th Sideroad	No	Gravel	6	69	Fair Condition	14	37	18	2050	6.20	6.70	24548	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,000.00	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$14,000.00	\$0.55																				
2011	Anamorph (Rural)	Grand View Road	Duffren County Road 109	End of Grand View Road	No	Gravel	8	79	Satisfactory Condition	18	37	15	781	6.30	10.00	7810	Rural	110	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,295.50	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,295.50	\$0.55																				
1006	Anamorph (Rural)	10th Line	30th Sideroad	Highway 89	No	Gravel	8	77	Satisfactory Condition	18	16	14	1120	6.00	7.80	8738	Rural	35	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,894.80	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$4,894.80	\$0.55																				
1905	Anamorph (Rural)	19th Sideroad	Duffren County Road 12	8th Line	No	Gravel	7	78	Satisfactory Condition	15	29	14	1277	5.90	7.90	9798	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$5,982.45	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$5,982.45	\$0.55																				
1405	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 12	8th Line	No	Gravel	8	81	Satisfactory Condition	0	18	12	1301	6.10	8.50	11069	Rural	50	Preventative Maintenance	\$6,982.45	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$6,982.45	\$0.55																				
1901	Anamorph (Rural)	19th Sideroad	Duffren County Road 109	8th Line	No	Gravel	8	84	Satisfactory Condition	16	25	11	3090	6.20	8.00	24744	Rural	60	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,509.20	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$13,509.20	\$0.55																				
1200	Anamorph (Rural)	12th Line	Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	100m E. of Anamorph - East Lutter Townline	No	Gravel	9	83	Satisfactory Condition	20	25	10	101	5.00	5.40	545	Rural	50	Preventative Maintenance	\$299.75	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$299.75	\$0.55																				
1409	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 11	4th Line	No	Gravel	7	90	Good Condition	0	16	7	1401	7.20	9.00	13870	Rural	100	Preventative Maintenance	\$7,628.50	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$7,628.50	\$0.55																				
1407	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 11	4th Line	No	Gravel	7	90	Good Condition	0	18	7	1517	5.90	7.00	10922	Rural	80	Preventative Maintenance	\$6,907.10	\$0.55	Preventative Maintenance	\$6,907.10	\$0.55																				
1408	Anamorph (Rural)	14th Line	Duffren County Road 12	4th Line	No	Gravel	7	90	Good Condition	0	23	7	1317	5.80																														

